

# Input Technology



[http://wiki.arcadecontrols.com/wiki/Main\\_Page](http://wiki.arcadecontrols.com/wiki/Main_Page)

## Topics

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### Keys and keyboards

### Pointing

- **Digital joystick**
- **D-pad**
- **Trackball**
- **Mouse**
- **Optical mouse**
- **Analog joystick**

### Gamepads

# **Keyboards**

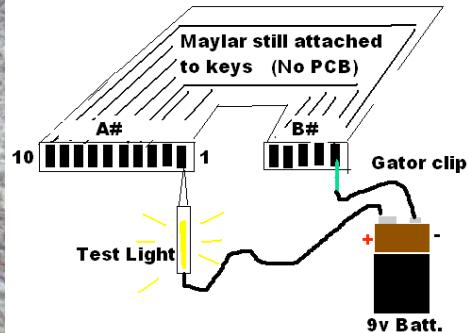
## **Reverse Engineering a Keyboard**

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<http://pupp.edgeemu.com/kbhack.htm>

## Matrix



<http://pupp.edgeemu.com/kbhack.htm>

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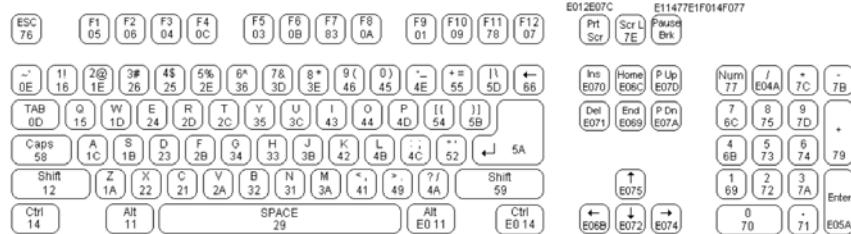
## Keyboard Matrix

	a1	a2	a3	a4	a5	a6	a7	a8	a9	a10	a11	a12	a13	a14	a15	a16
b1		esc		F4	G	F5	H	F6	"			#0	#.	Arrow up	L Alt	
b2	L Shift	Tab	Cap Lock	F3	T	Bk Space	Y	[	F7	#4	#5	#6				
b3	L Ctrl	~	F1	F2	5	F9	6	=	-	F8	Del	Ins	Page Up	Home		
b4		1	2	3	4	F10	7	8	0	9	F11	F12	Page Down	End	Prnt Scrn	
b5		Q	W	E	R		U	I	P	O	#7	#8	#9	#+	Scrol Lock	
b6		A	S	D	F	\	J	K	;	L	#1	#2	#3	#Enter		
b7	R Ctrl	R Shift	Z	X	C	V	Enter	M	,	\	#num Loc	#/	#*	Pause		
b8							B	Space	N	/		Arrow Down	Arrow Right		Arrow Left	R Alt

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## Scan Codes



Make (onPress) and Break (onRelease) codes

<http://www.computer-engineering.org/ps2keyboard/>

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## Keys and Characters are not the Same

### Modifier keys

[Shift] [Ctrl] [Alt/Option] [Cmd] [Fn]

CapsLock and NumLock

### Special keys

F1 .. F12, Insert, Delete, Home, ...

### Duplicated keys

Numbers on keypad vs keyboard

Left-Shift, Right-Shift, Left-Cmd, Right-Cmd, ...

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## **Typical Keyboard Interface (Flash)**

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### **Key class**

**addListener(proc) - call onUp and onDown**

**getAscii() - return ascii for the last key pressed**

**getCode() - return virtual key code for the last key**

**isDown(key) - return state of given key**

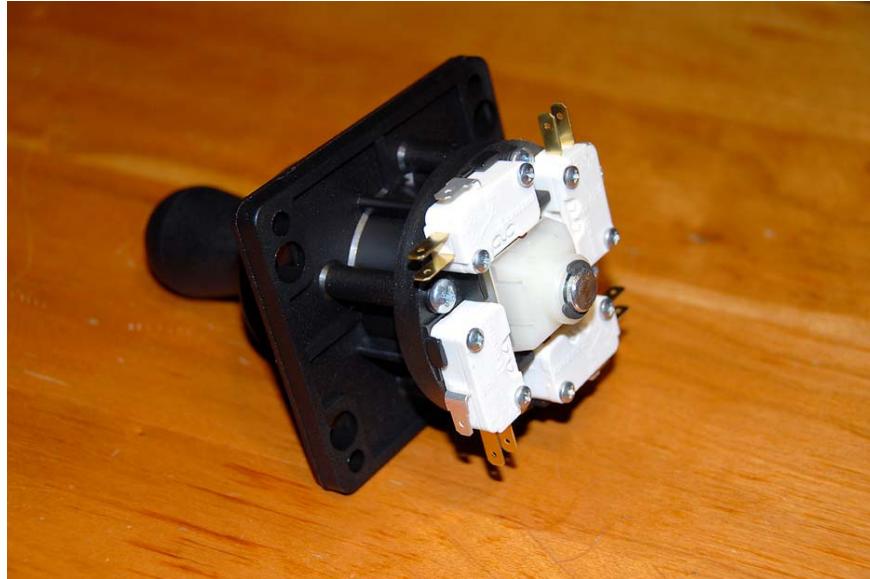
**isToggled(key) - return state of NumLock/CapsLock**

**Note difference between**

**state (Up, Down) vs transition (onDown, onUp)**

## **Position**

## 4-way and 8-way Joystick



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## D-pad

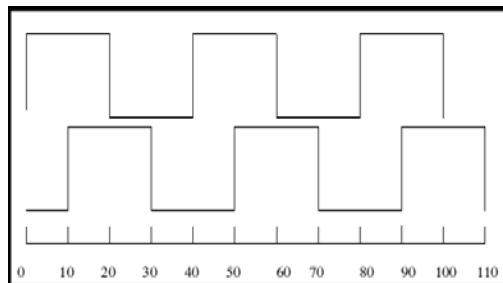
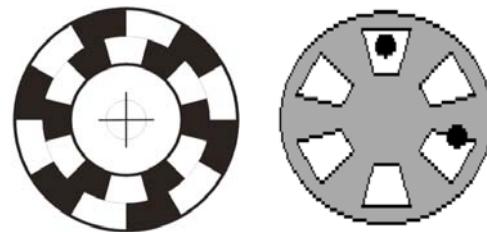


Famicom Controller (1983)

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## Quadrature Encoder



Gray Code

0	0
1	0
1	1
0	1

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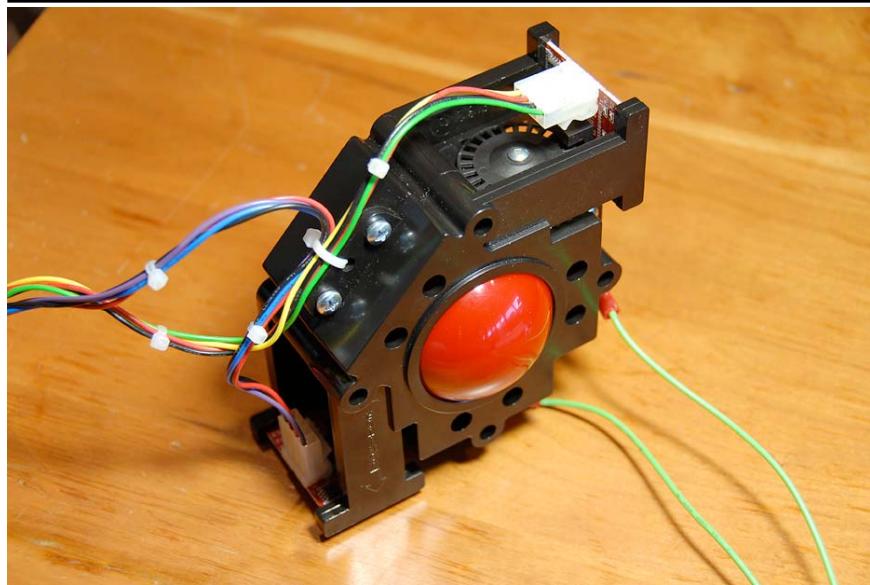
## Spinner



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## Trackball



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## Douglas Engelbart Mouse (1964)



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## Mechanical Mouse

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<http://computer.howstuffworks.com/mouse2.htm>

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## Mouse Interface (PS/2)

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### Encoding method (microcontroller sums movement)

	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0
Byte 1	[Y overflow]	[X overflow]	[Y sign bit]	[X sign bit]	[Always 1]	[Middle Btn]	[Right Btn]	[Left Btn]
Byte 2				X Movement				
Byte 3					Y Movement			

### Specifications

- Rate: 100 samples per second
- Resolution: 4 counts per mm

<http://www.computer-engineering.org/ps2mouse/>

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## Optical Mouse

**1st generation (Xerox)**

**LED + photosensor over grid of lines**

**2nd generation (Agilent)**

**CMOS imager + dsp**

- 1500 frames per second
- 16x16 pixel resolution
- 300 count per inch (cpi)

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## Analog Joystick

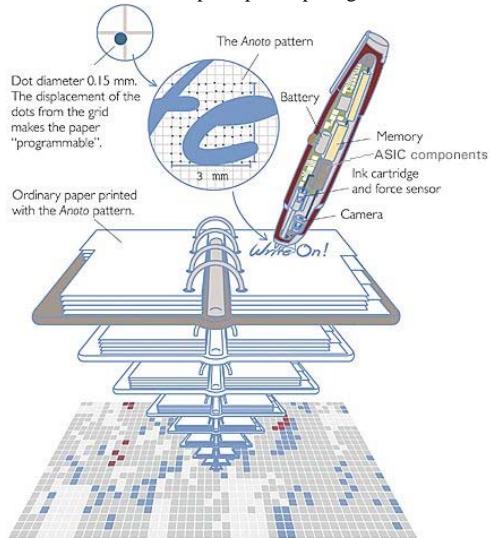


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## Anoto Pen

[http://www.tomshardware.co.uk/2005/12/19/pentop\\_computing\\_is\\_more\\_than\\_a\\_kidsuk/page2.html](http://www.tomshardware.co.uk/2005/12/19/pentop_computing_is_more_than_a_kidsuk/page2.html)



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## Gamepads



SONY Playstation 3



XBOX 360

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## Wii Controller

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**Sensors**

**3 dof translation**

**3 dof rotation**

**pointing**