CS148: Introduction to Computer Graphics and Imaging

Pat Hanrahan Winter 2007

Motivation

Entertainment



Movies

Toy Story, PIXAR



Spore, W. Wright

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Computer-Aided Design; Training

Computer-aided design

Electronic blueprints

Architectural CAD

Mechanical CAD

Electronic CAD

Visual simulation and Training

Apollo spacecraft

Flight simulators

Ship

Automobile and driving simulators

Surgical simulation

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Sketchup





Digital Media Technologies

Traditional media (analog to digital transition)

Desktop publishing and printing

Digital photography

Digital video and HDTV

"New" media experiences

Multimedia personal computer

Networked graphics and the www

Photo (flickr) and video sharing (youTube)

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Graphical User Interfaces

Desktop metaphor

Input: Lightpen, mouse, keyboard

Output: CRT

Sutherland's Sketchpad 1960's

Xerox Alto 1970's





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Virtual Reality

Immersive interfaces

Input: 3D tracking, gloves

Output: HMD, projection display





Head-mounted display Mechanical tracker

Responsive Workbench Magnetic tracker

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Visualization

Mathematics, science, engineering, medicine, ... Education



The Visible Man, K. H. Hoehne CS148 Lecture 1



Outside In, The Geometry Center
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Interdisciplinary: Theory & Practice

Science

- Physics of light, color and appearance
- **■** Geometry and perspective
- Mathematics of curves and surfaces

Engineering

- Hardware: Graphics/media processors
- Software: Graphics libraries, window systems

Art and Perception

- Color: harmony and perception
- **■** Composition, lighting, ...

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Innovation in Platforms

Game and Enthusiast Machines e.g. Alienware, XBOX-360, PS3





Personal computer e.g. Macbook



Consumer electronics e.g. HDTV, PVR, Set-top box



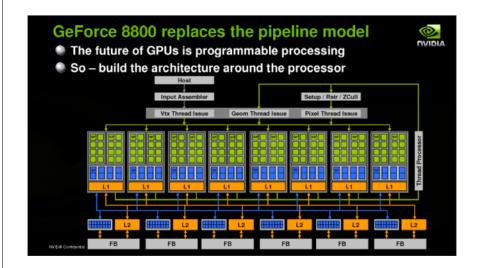
Handhelds e.g. Cell-phone, PSP





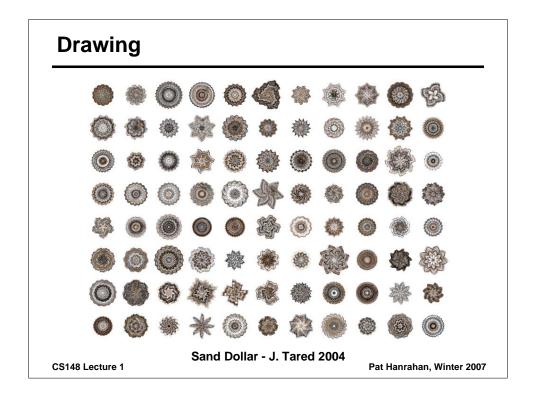
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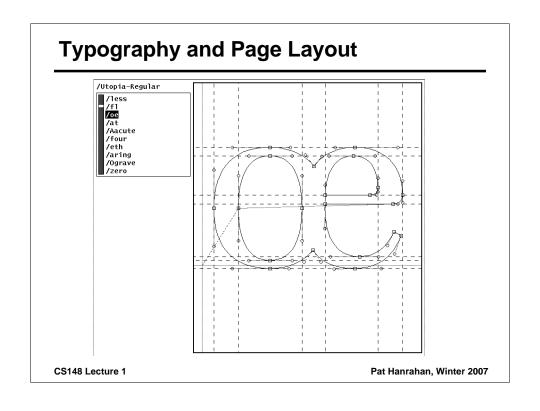
Innovation in Hardware and Software

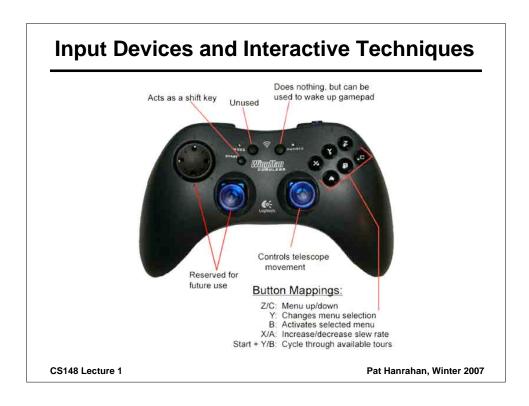


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Topics

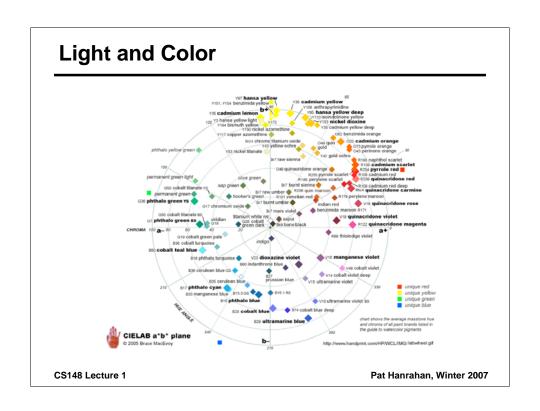




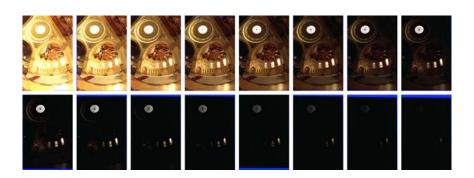








Exposure and Tone Reproduction



Sixteen photographs of the Stanford Memorial Church taken at 1-stop increments from 30s to 1/1000s.

From Debevec and Malik, High dynamic range photographs.

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Mattes, Layers, and Compositing



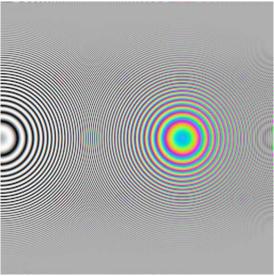






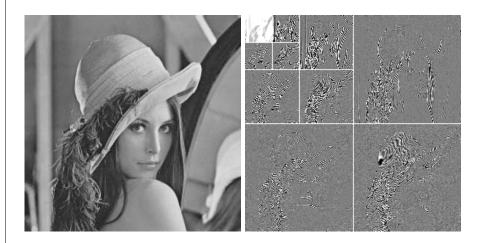
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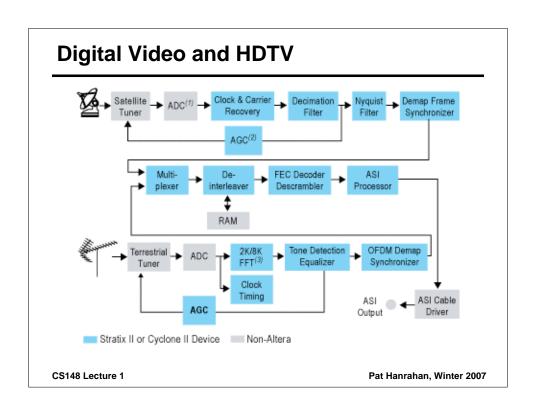


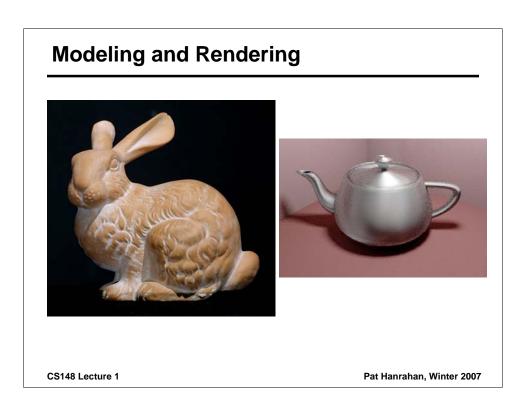
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Compression



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Animation



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