

Sampling and Fourier Theory

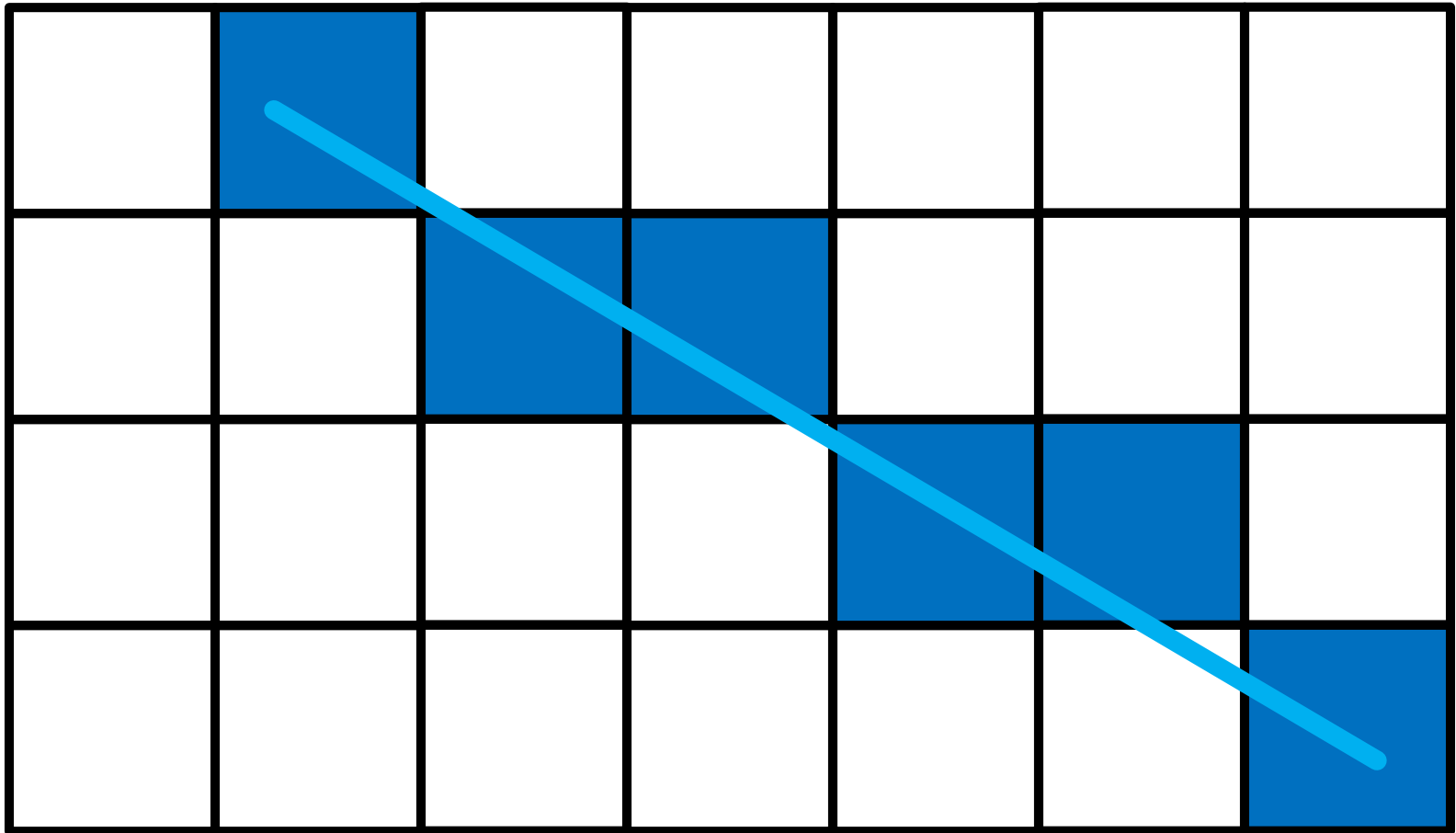


CS 148, Summer 2012

Introduction to Computer Graphics and Imaging

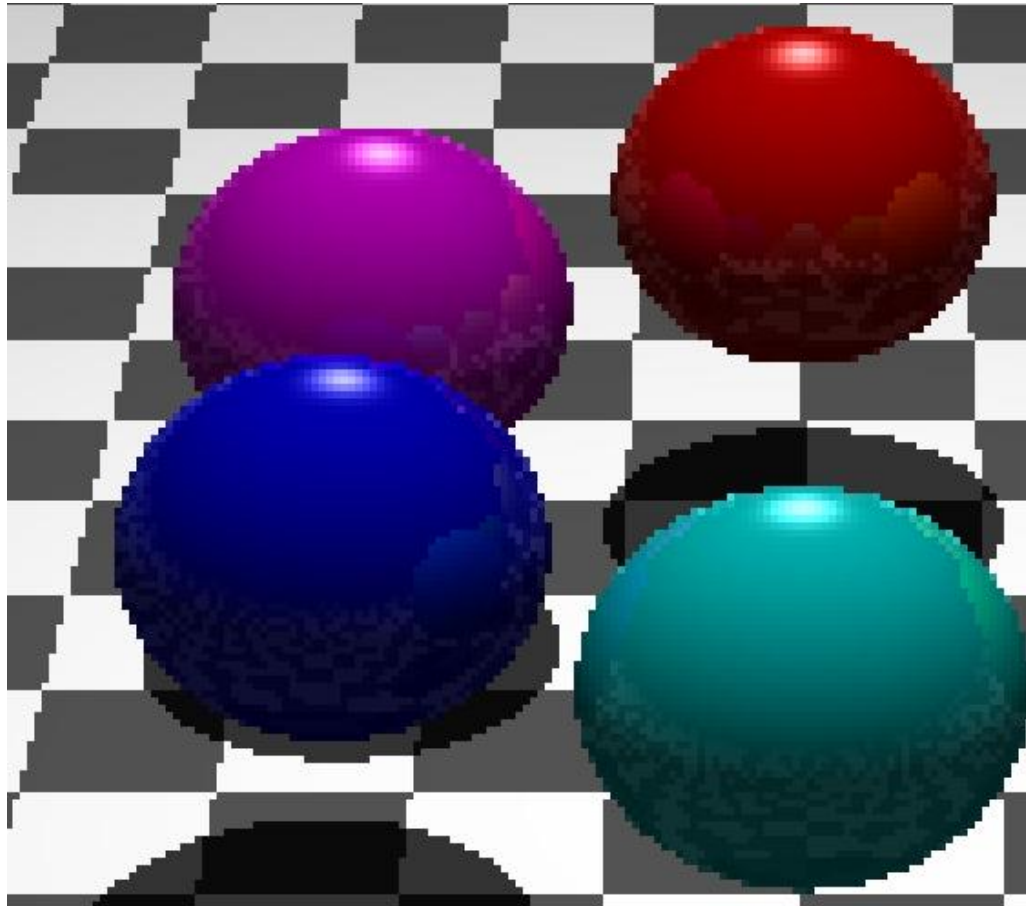
Justin Solomon

Important Issues We've Ignored



Jaggies

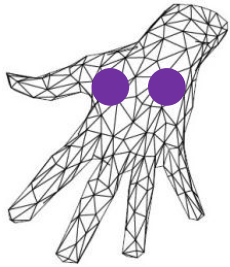
Important Issues We've Ignored



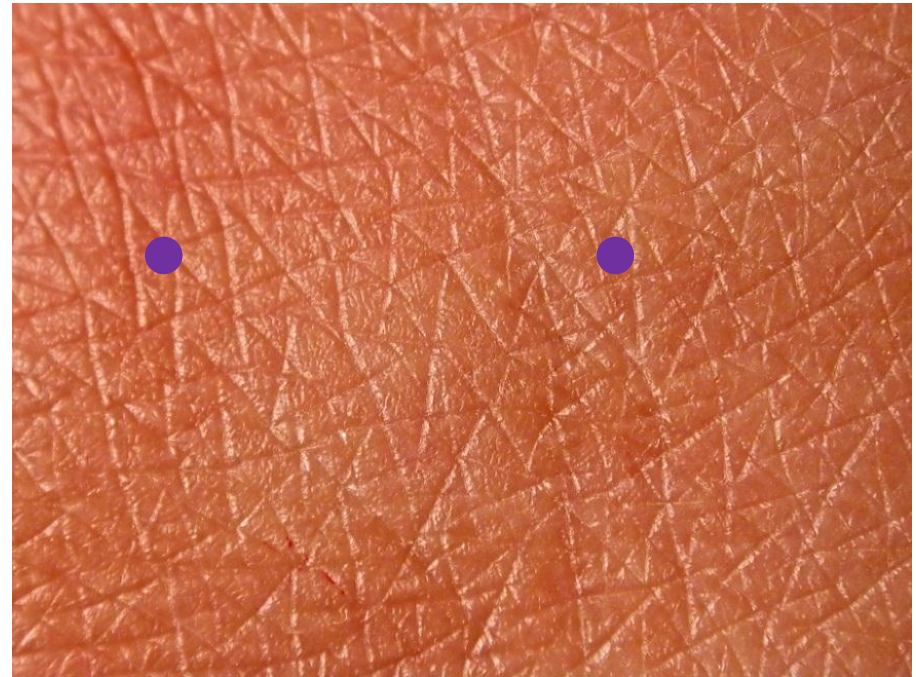
Sampling issues

Important Issues We've Ignored

Small image



Large texture



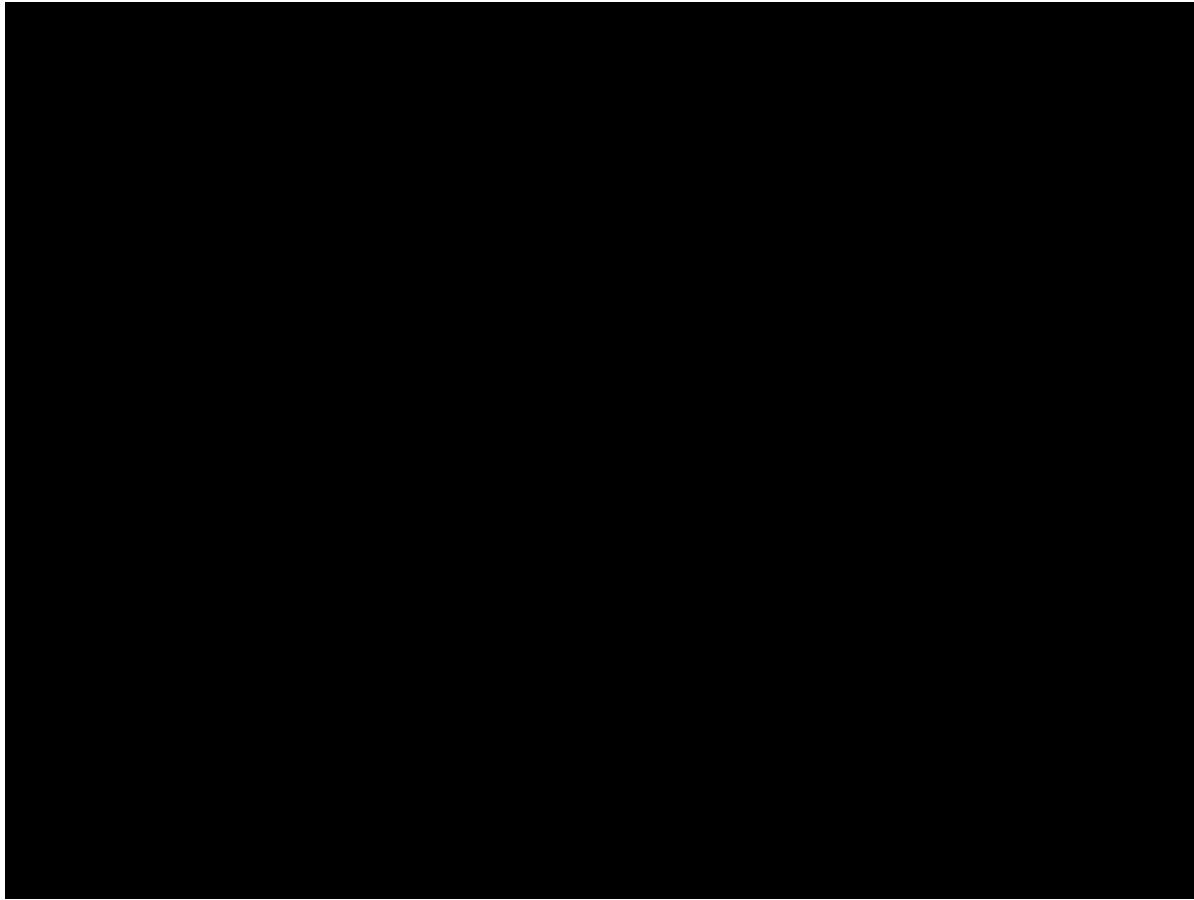
Texture lookup spacing

Important Issues We've Ignored



Moiré patterns

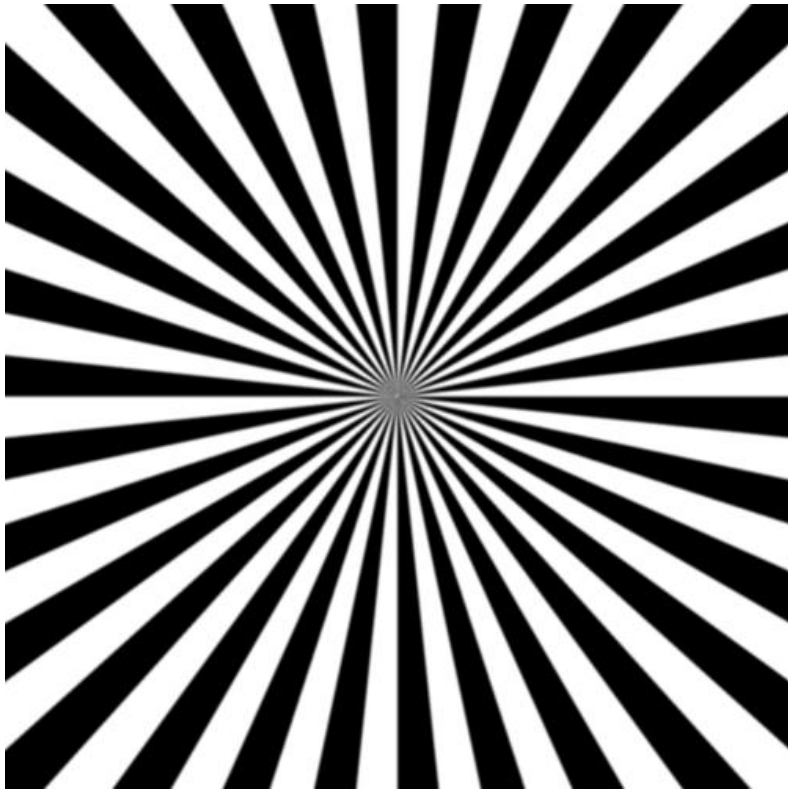
More Curiosities



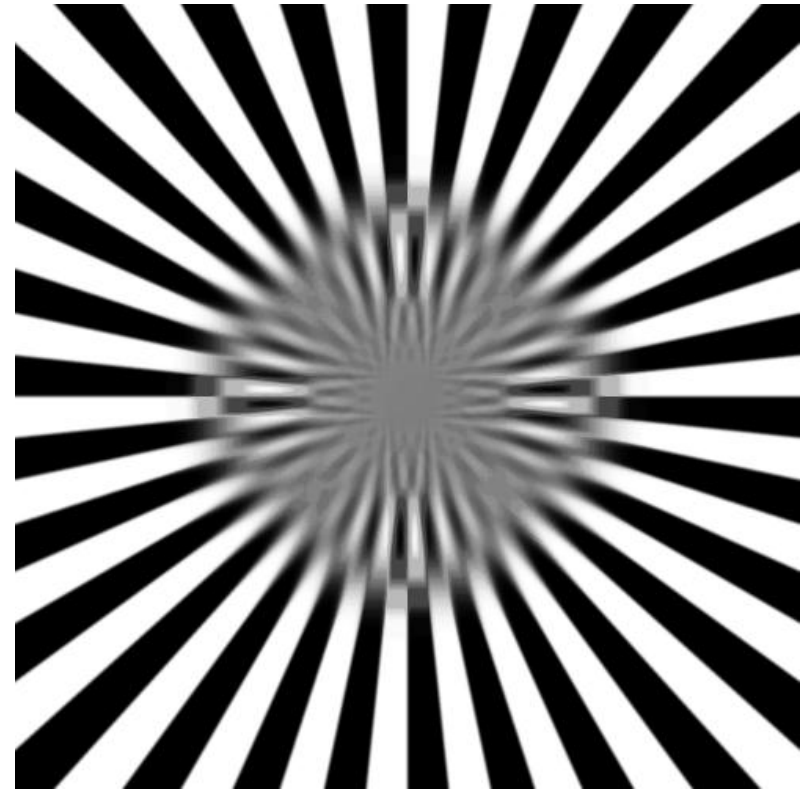
<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jHSgJGkEOmA>

Wagon wheel effect

More Curiosities



Original



Photoshop "Median"

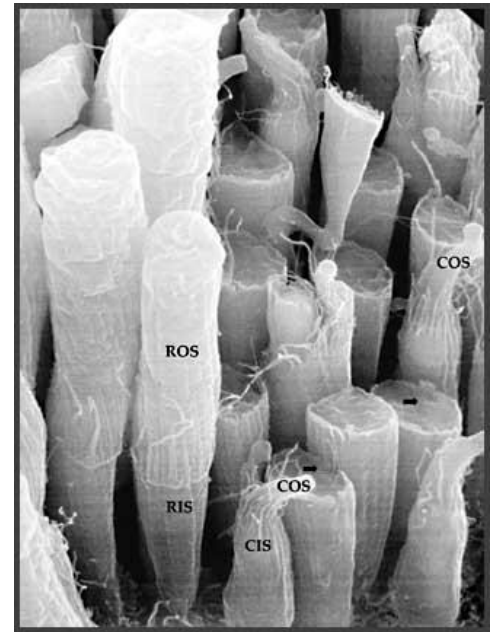
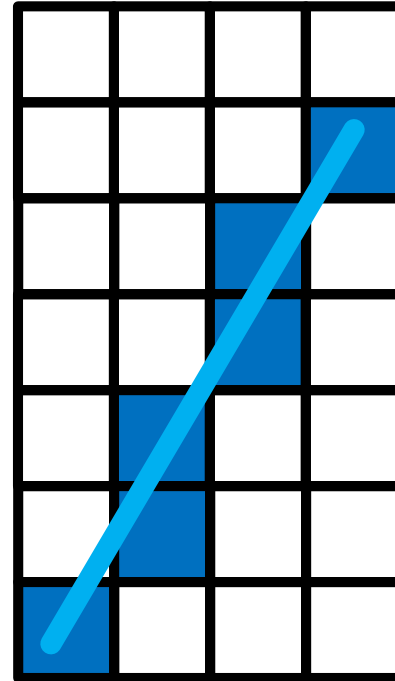
Kass and Solomon, "Smoothed Local Histogram Filters," SIGGRAPH 2010

Broken image filtering

What's Broken?

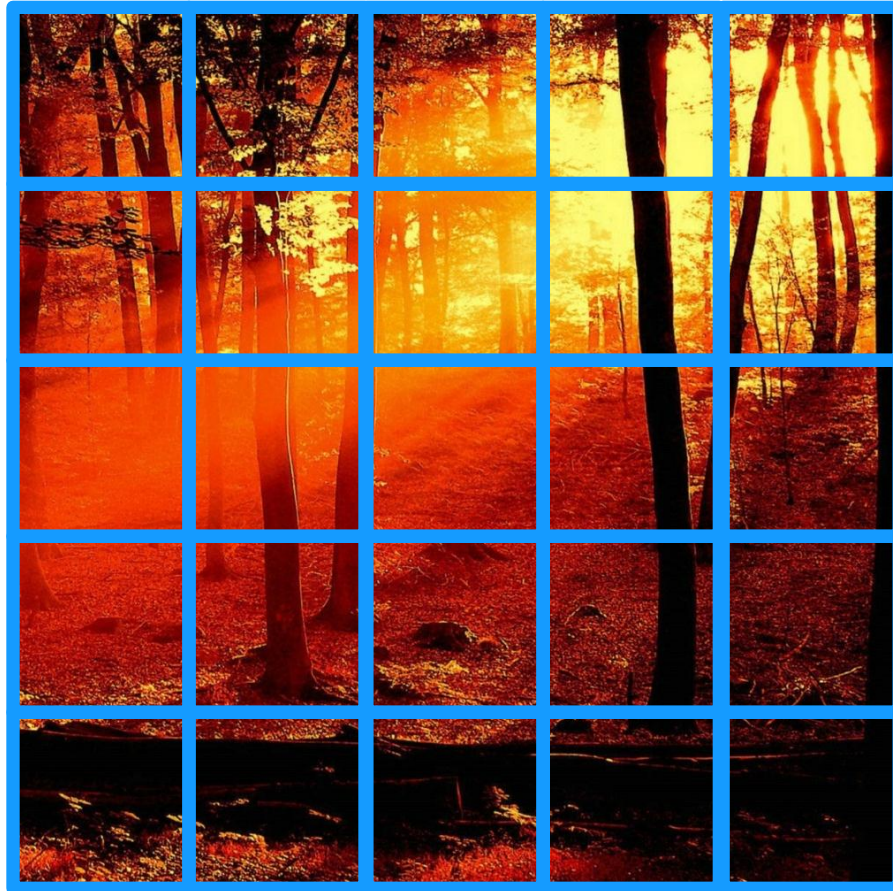


Continuous world



Discrete sensors and displays

What's Broken?



What goes in each pixel?

Our Strategy

**Employ mathematical
and perceptual tricks
to compensate for our
inexact sampling.**

Today

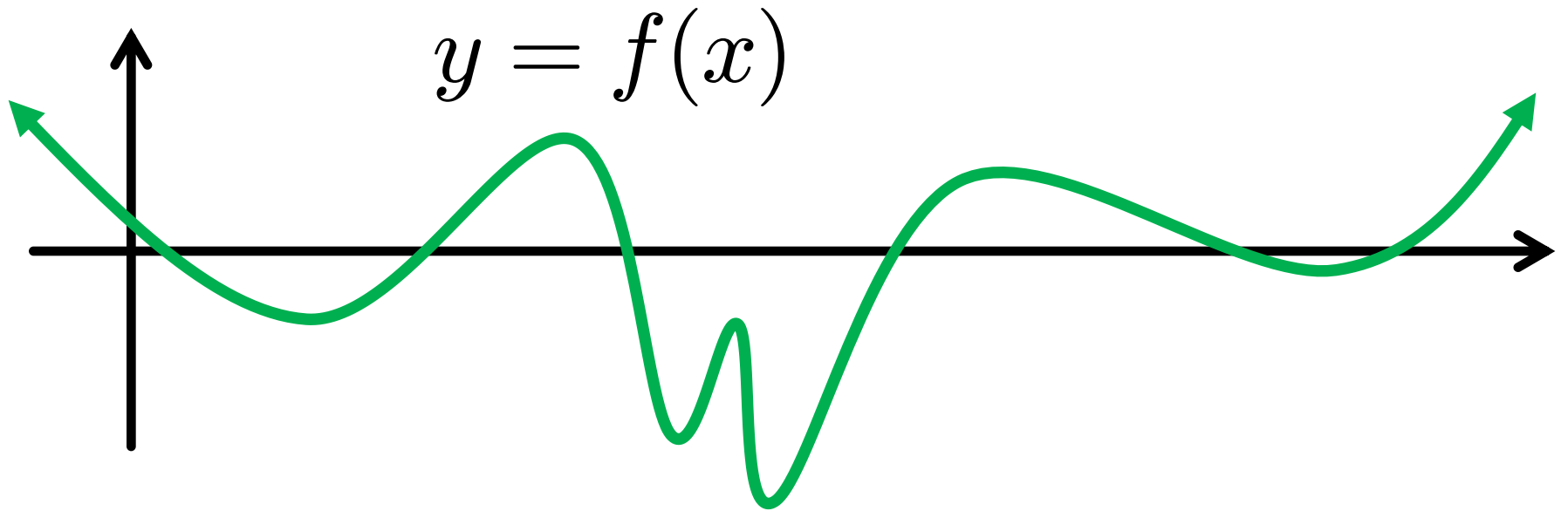
Employ **mathematical**
and perceptual tricks
to compensate for our
inexact sampling.

 **WARNING**



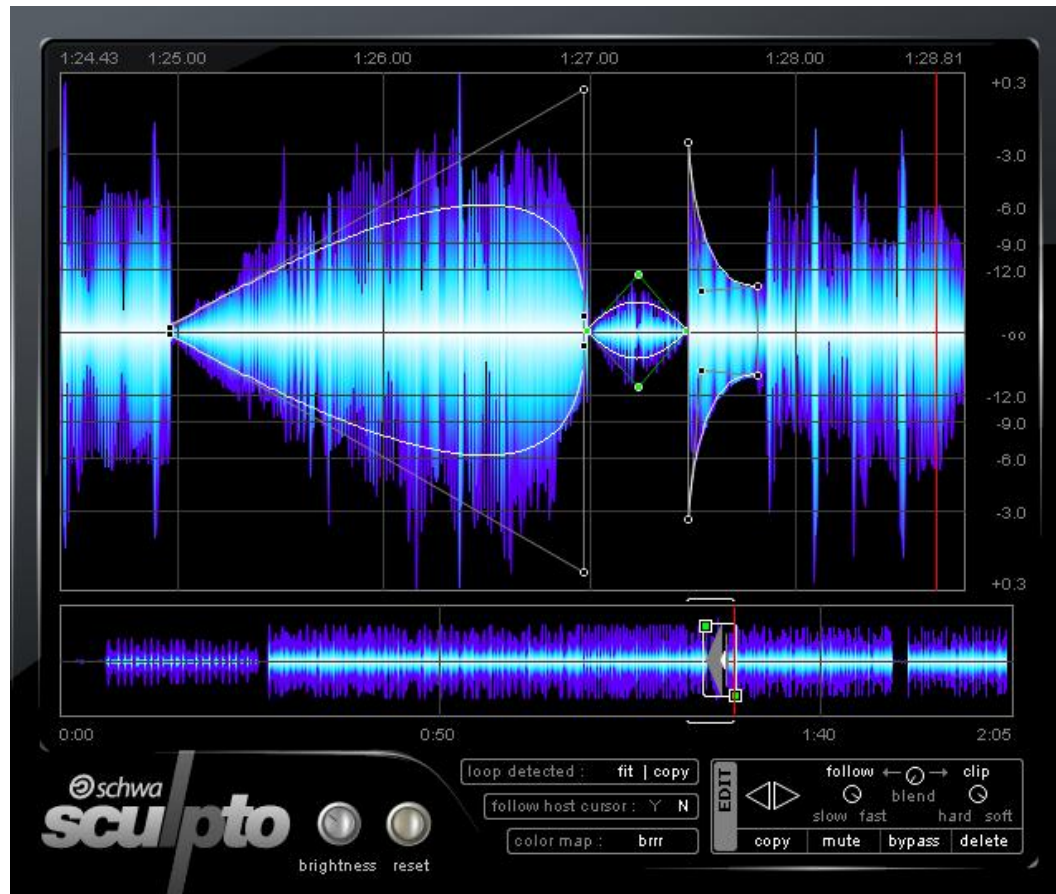
**THE OPPOSITE
OF RIGOROUS**

Our Model



1D signals

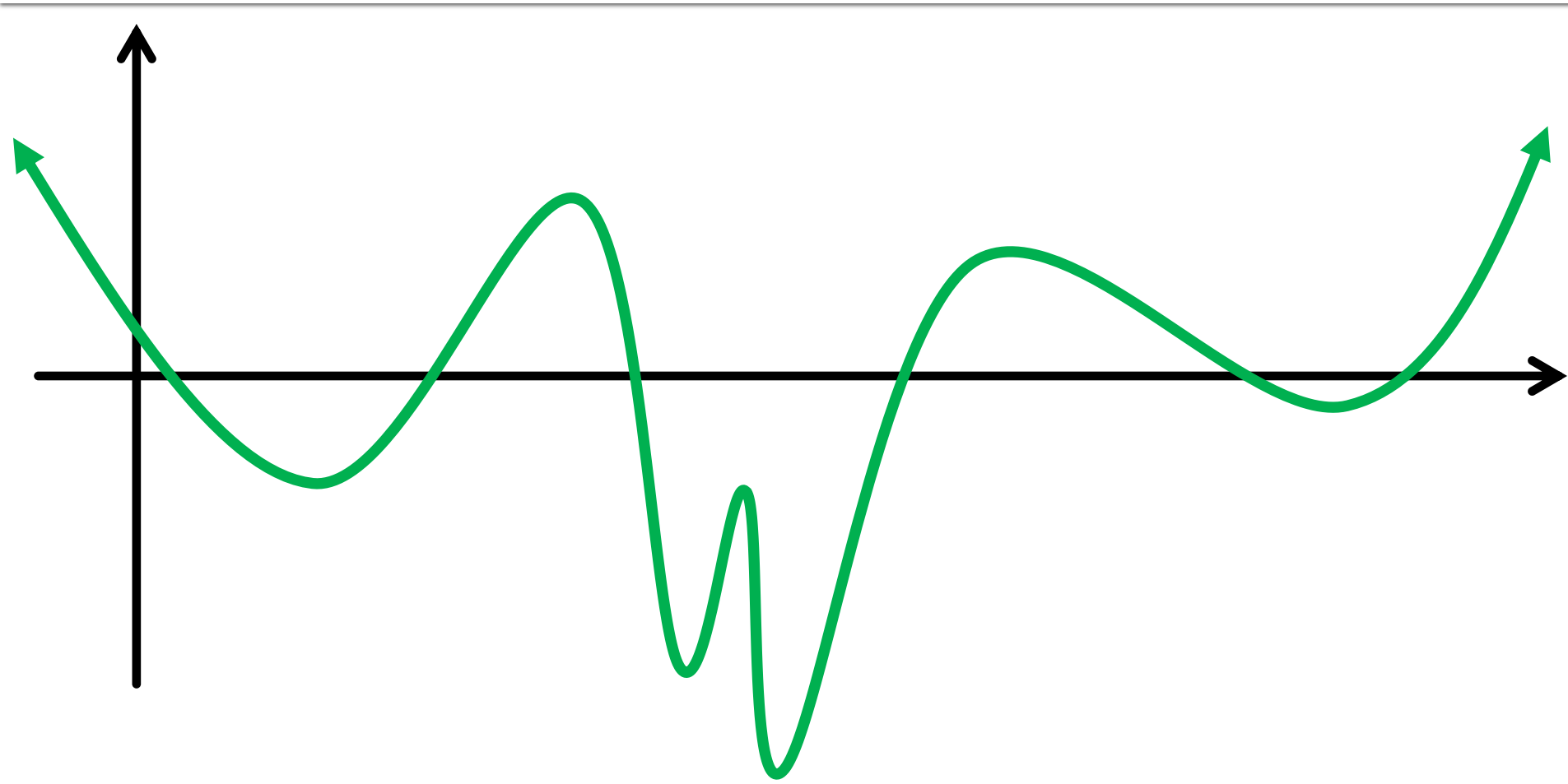
Our Model



<http://cdn05.stillwellaudio.com/wp-content/uploads/2007/10/sculpto-1.png>

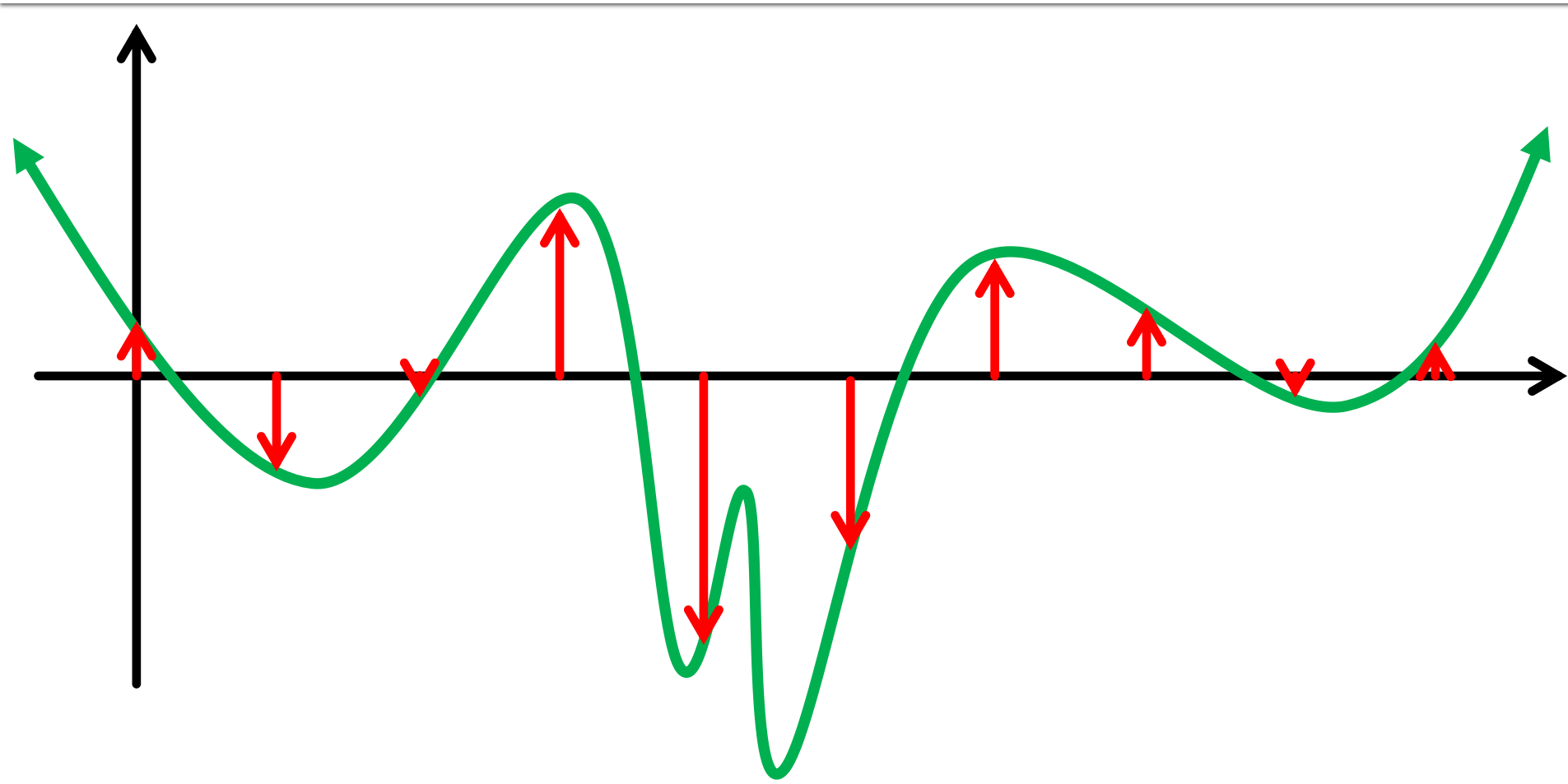
1D signals

Sampling



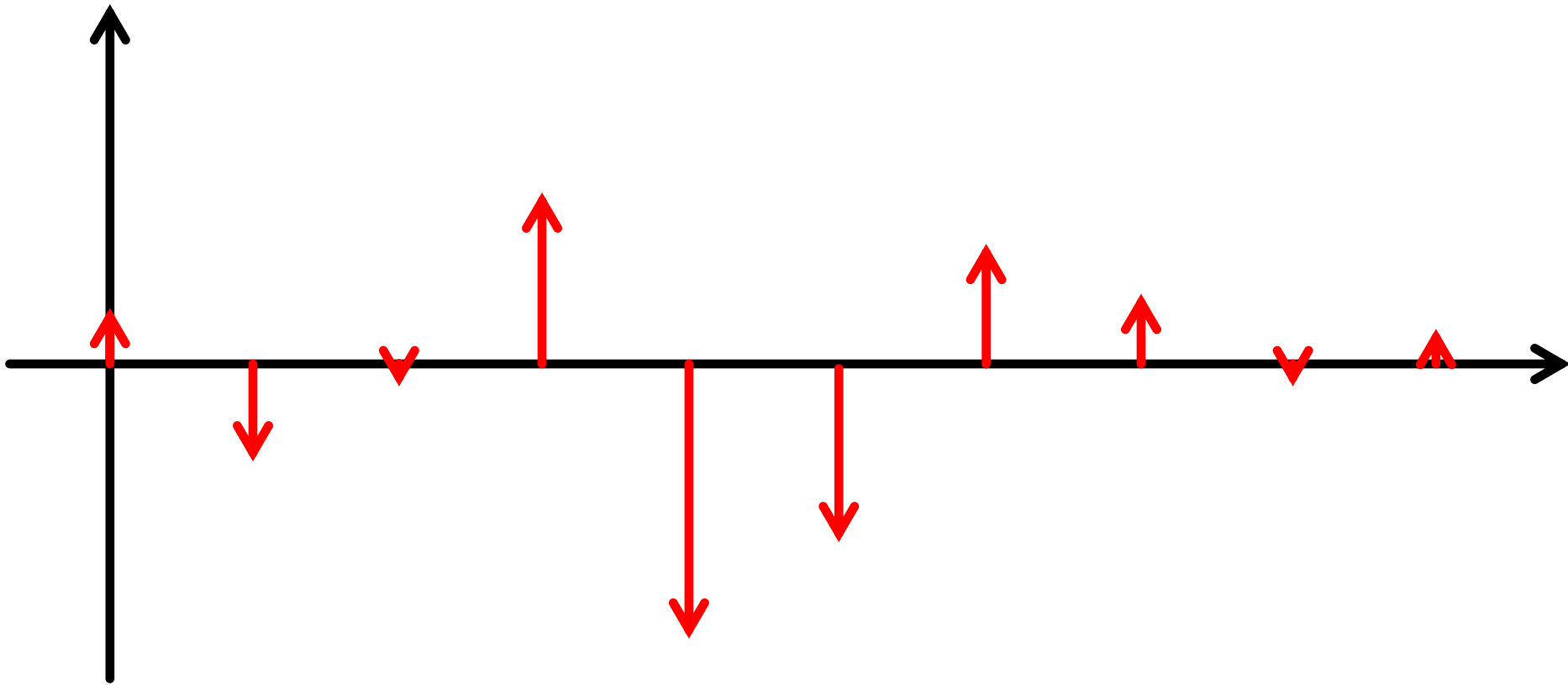
Multiply by "impulse train"

Sampling



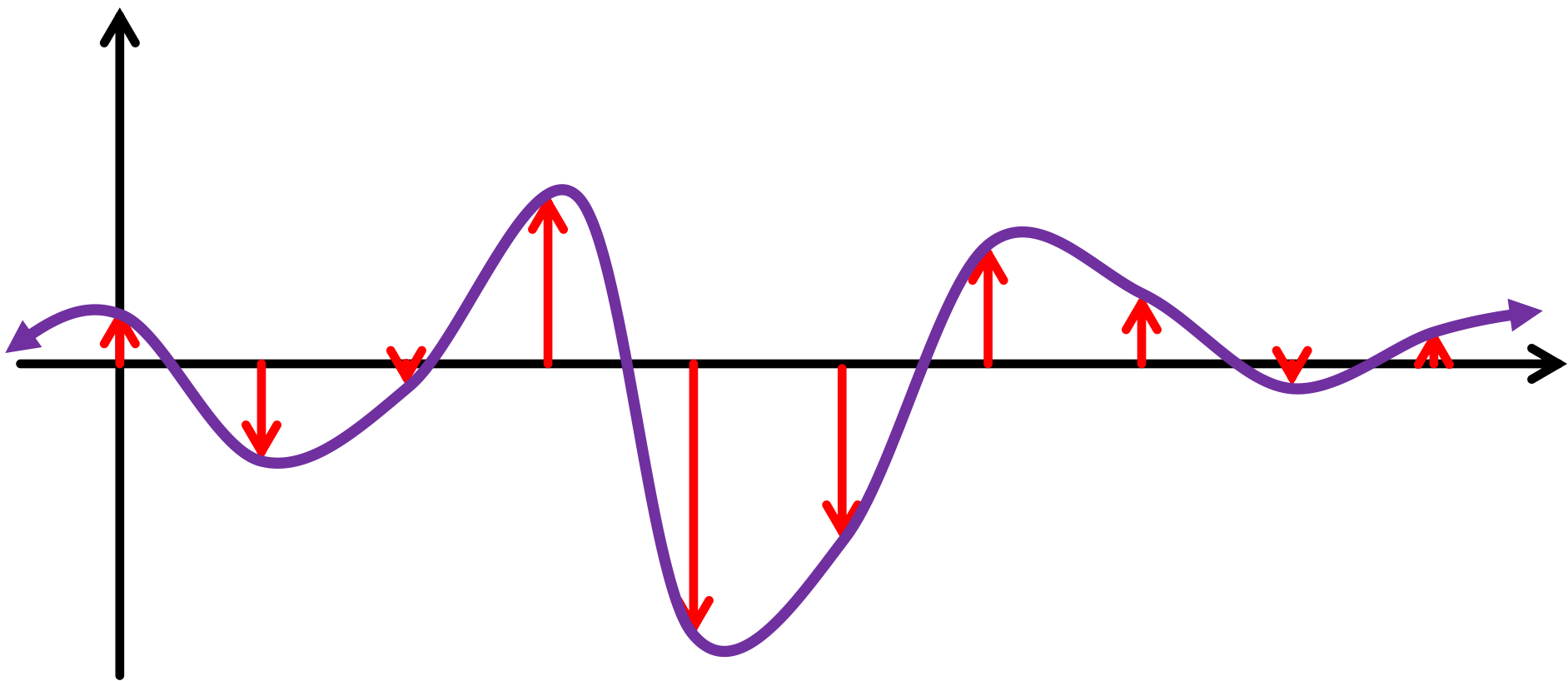
Multiply by “impulse train”

Sampling



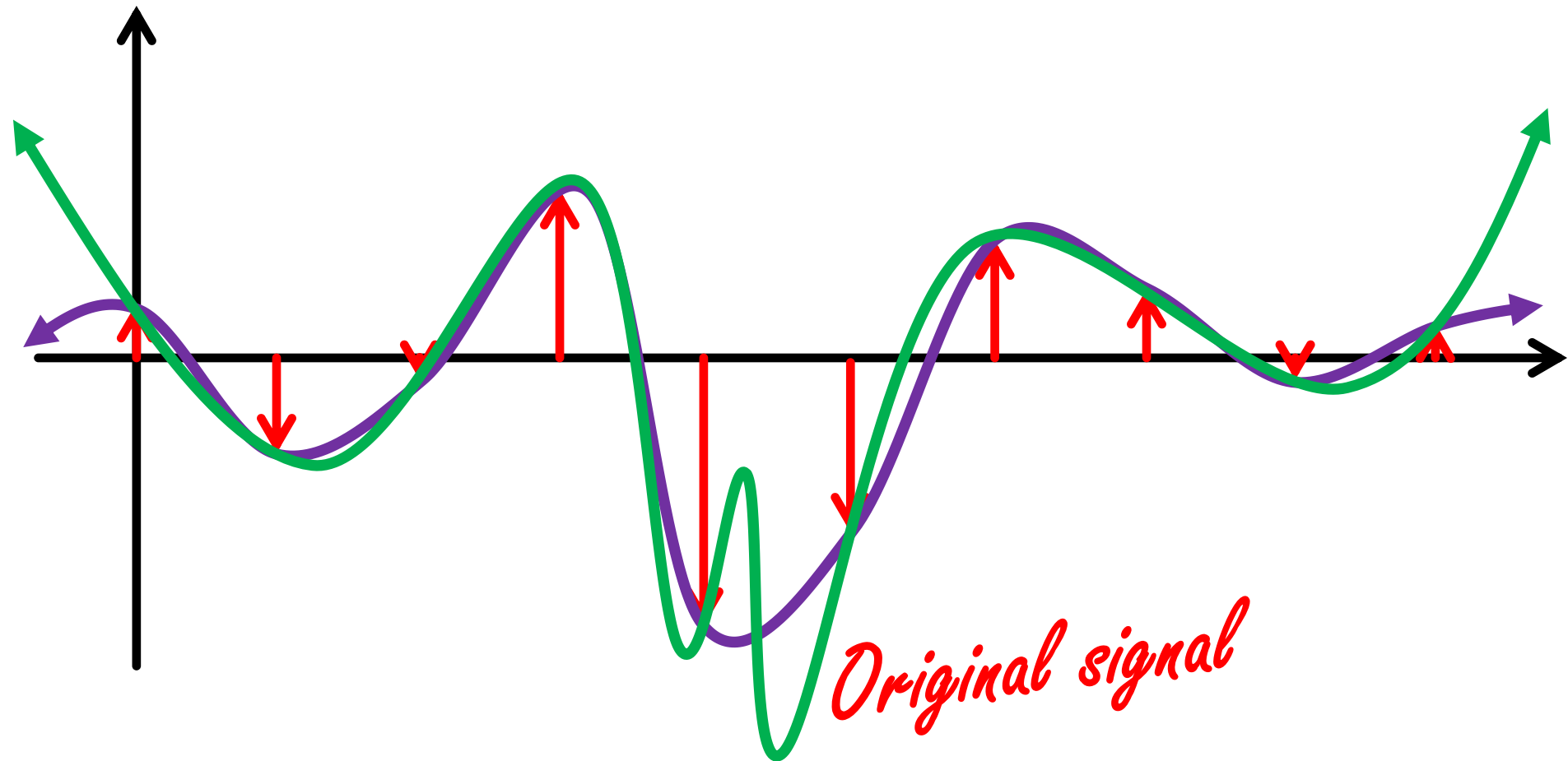
Multiply by “impulse train”

Sampling



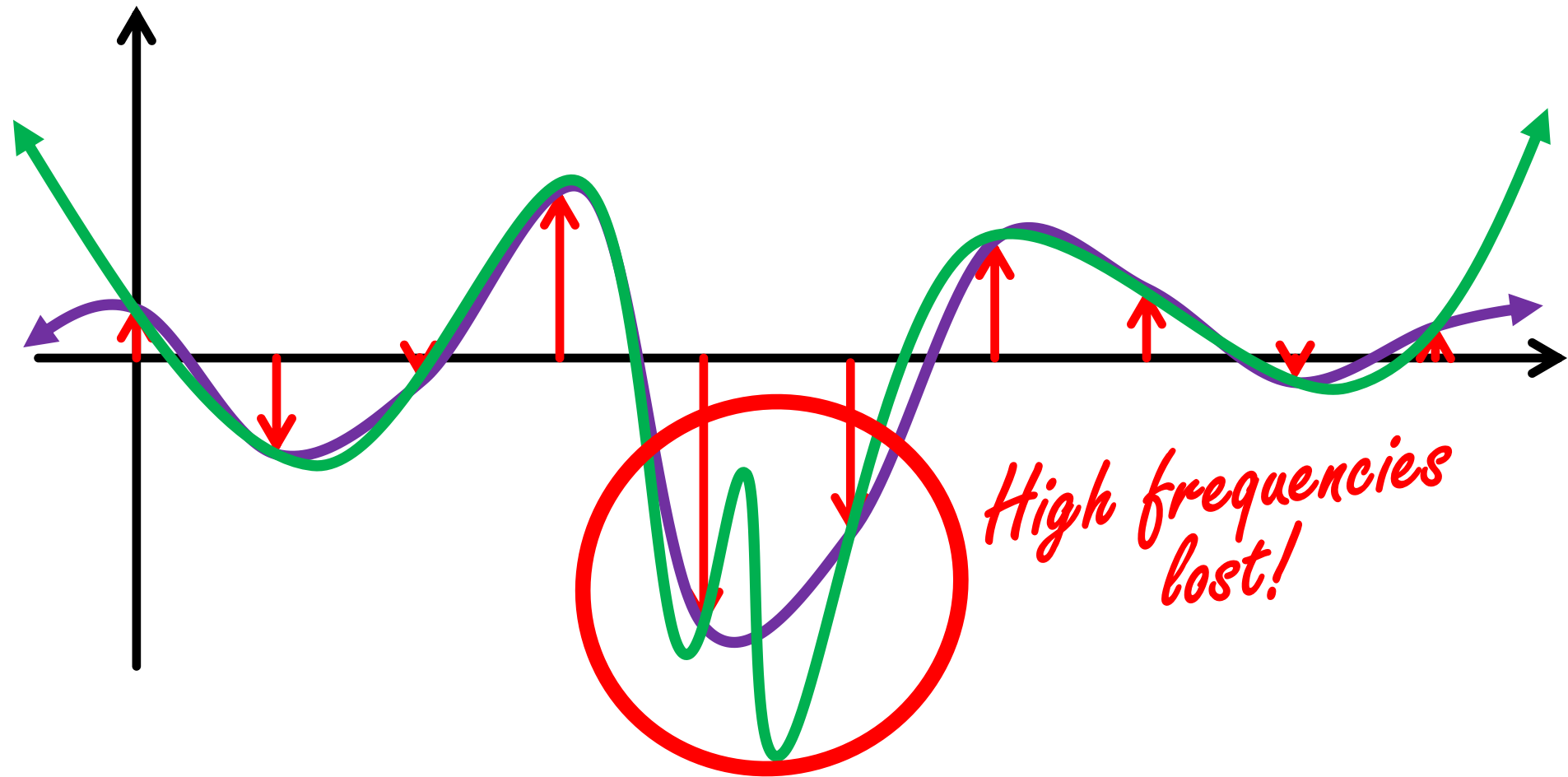
Reconstruct

Sampling



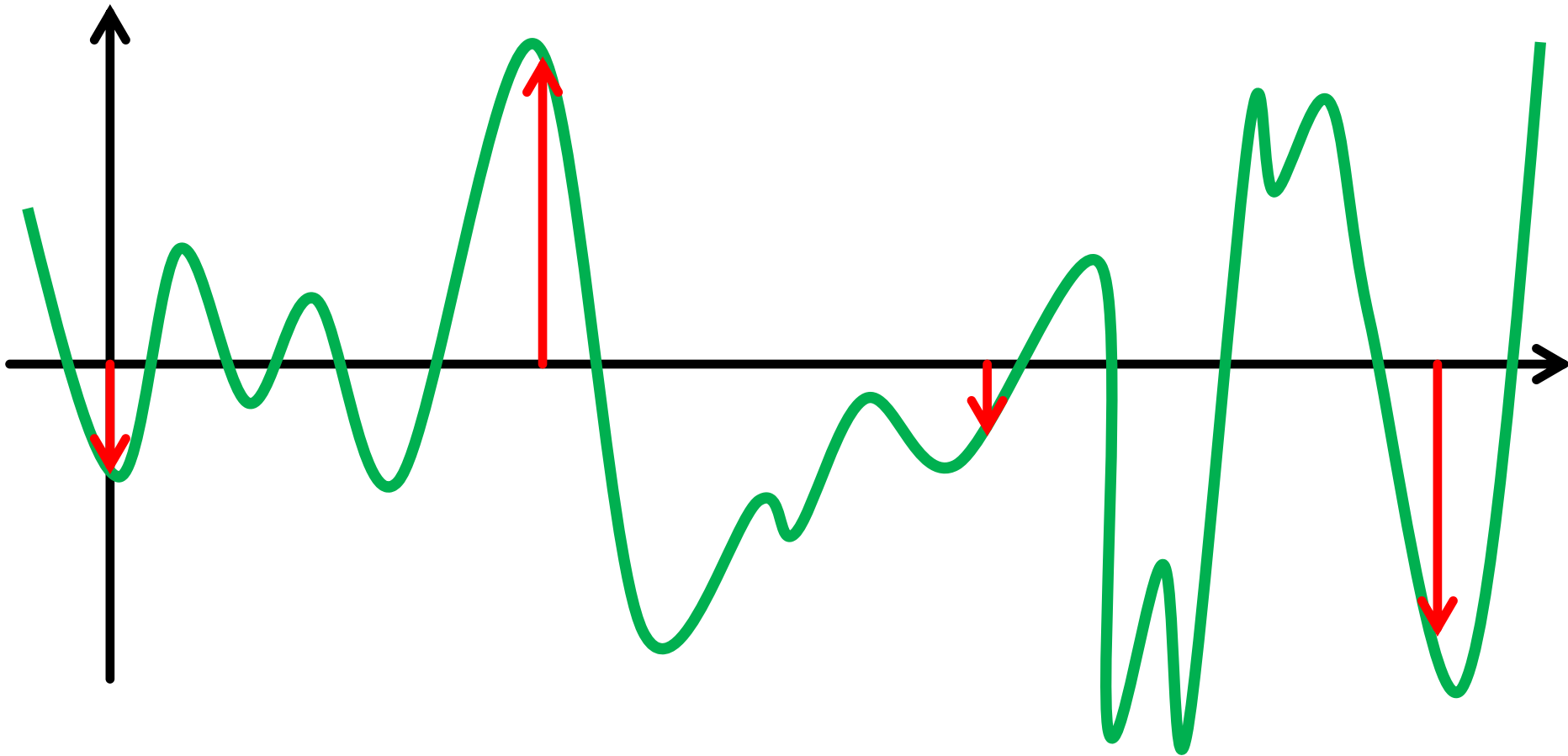
Reconstruct

Sampling



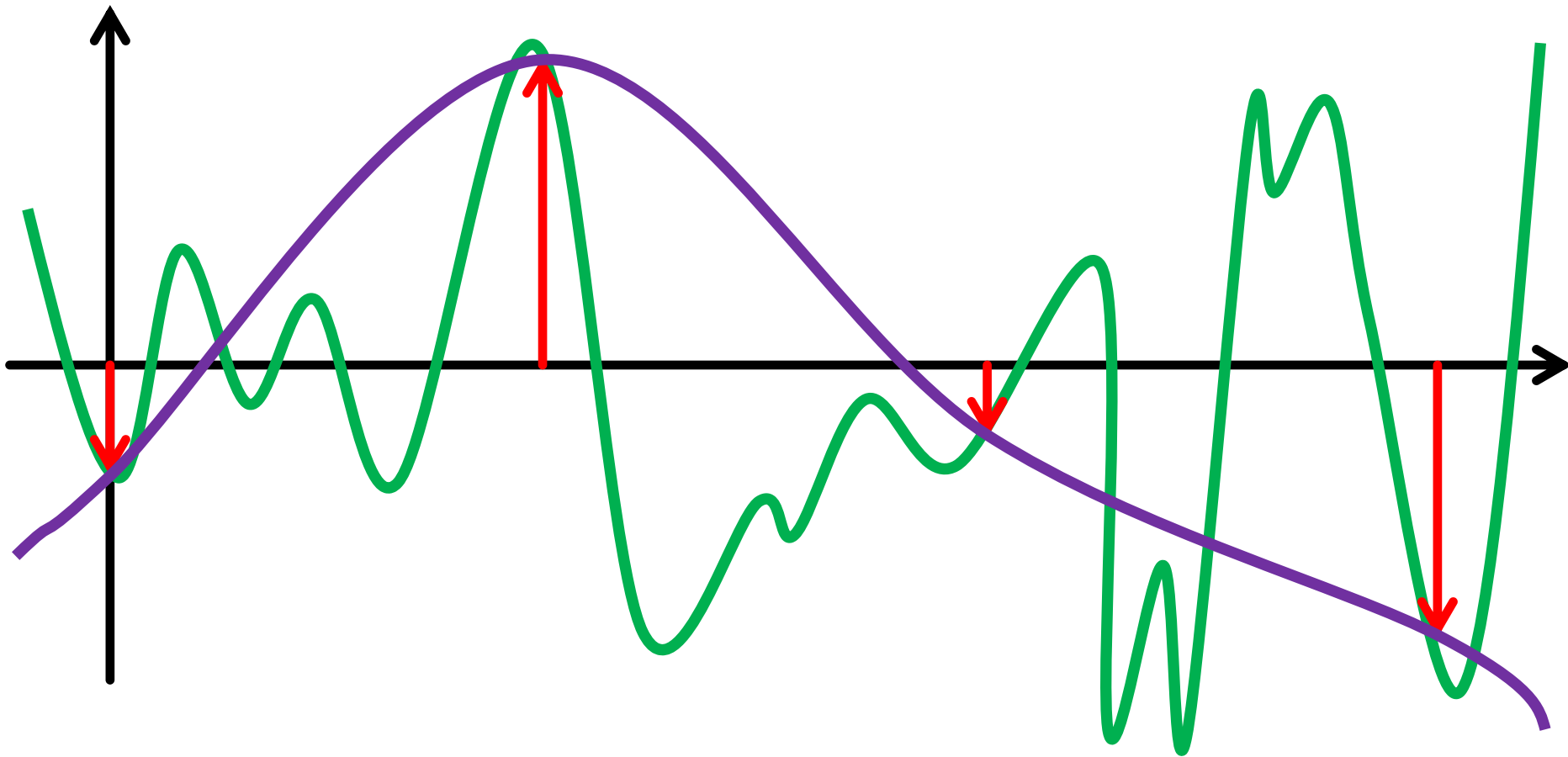
Reconstruct

More Obvious Example



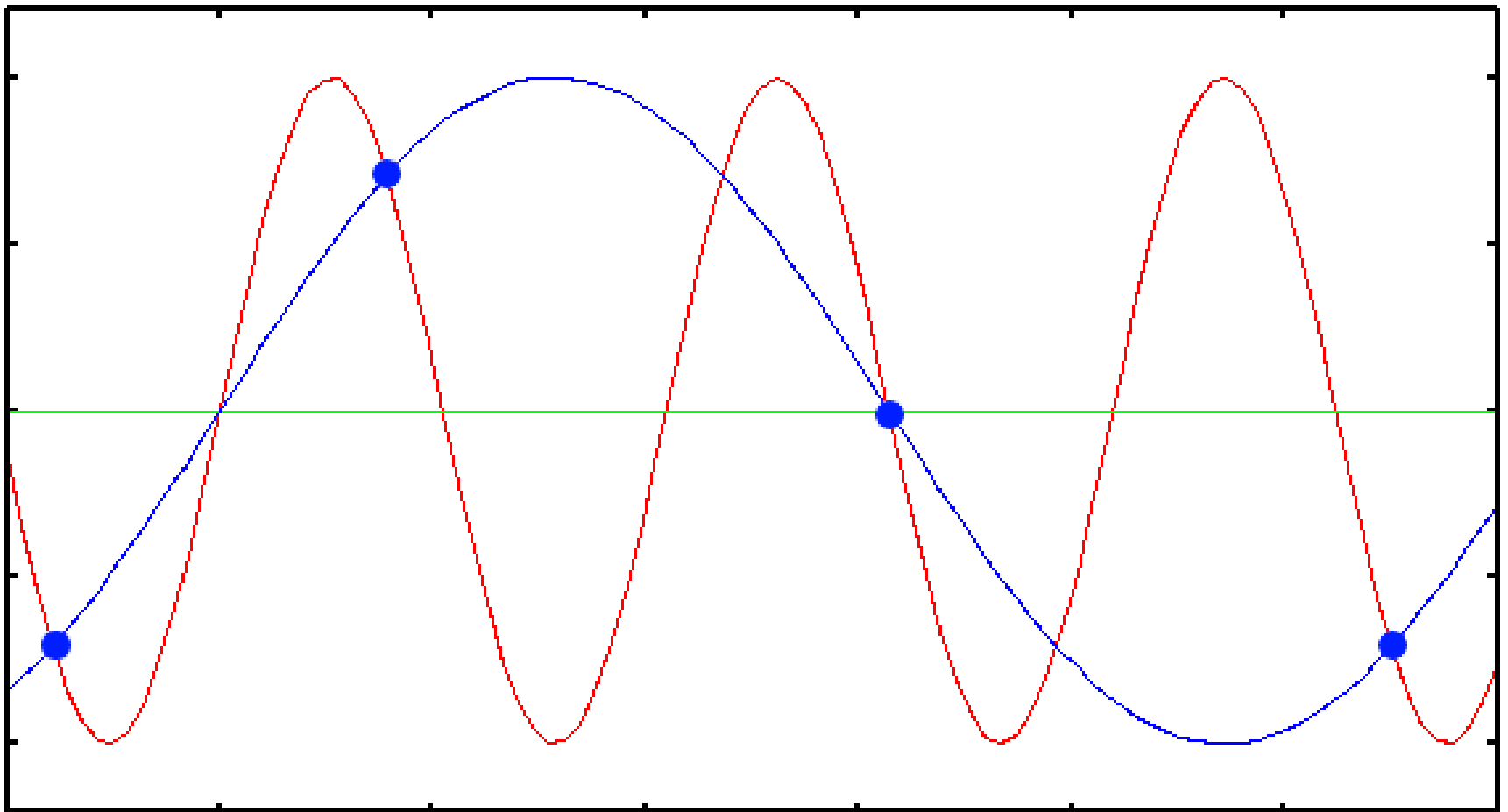
Four samples won't suffice!

More Obvious Example



Four samples won't suffice!

Worst Possible Example



The Issue at Hand

**Too many wiggles
between consecutive
samples.**

The Issue at Hand

Too many wiggles
Need a way to
formalize
between consecutive
samples.

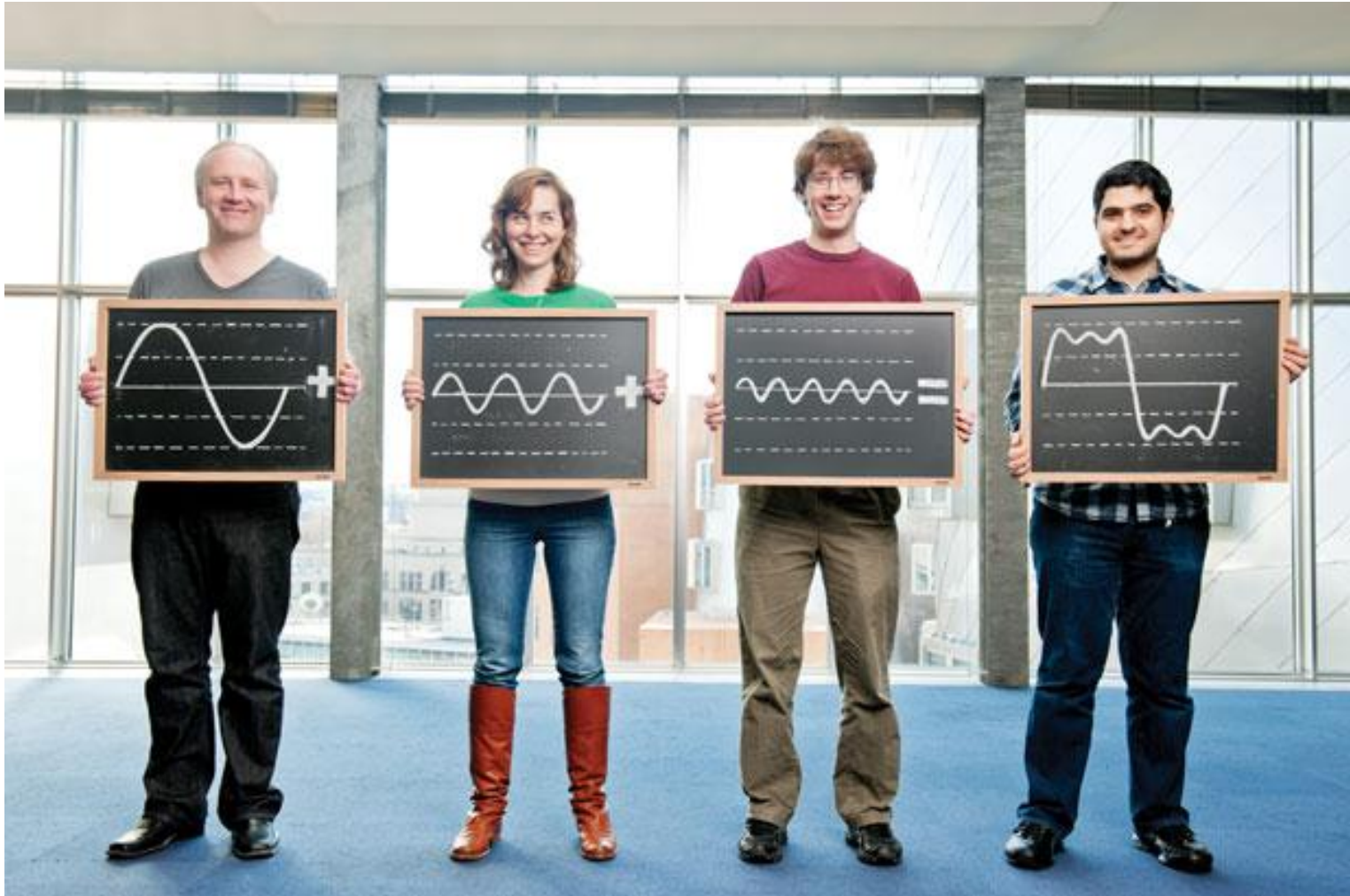
Fourier Transform



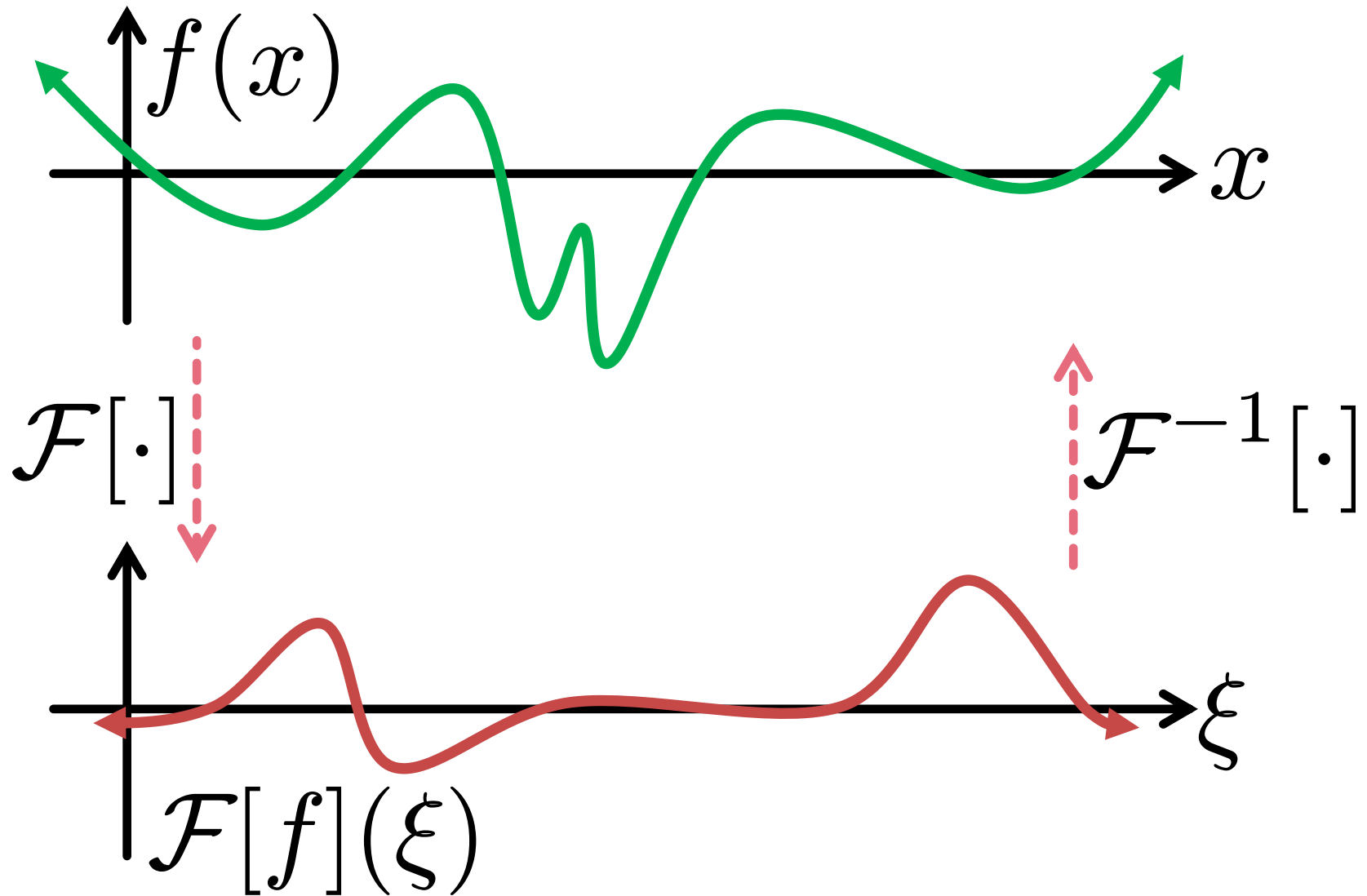
Joseph Fourier
1768-1830

THEOREM(-ISH).
Any function can
be written as a
combination of
simple wiggles.

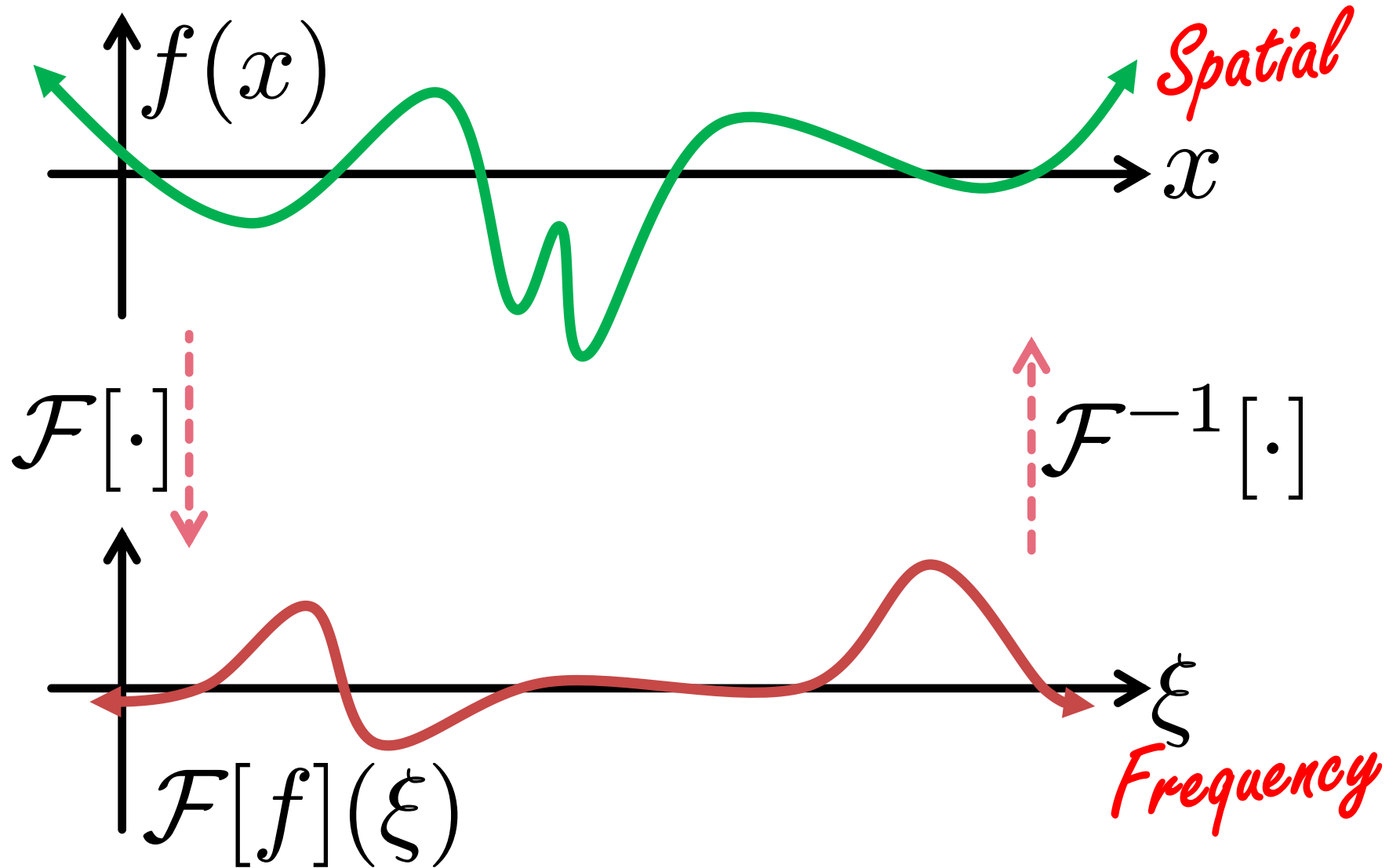
Fourier Transform



Fourier Transform



Fourier Transform

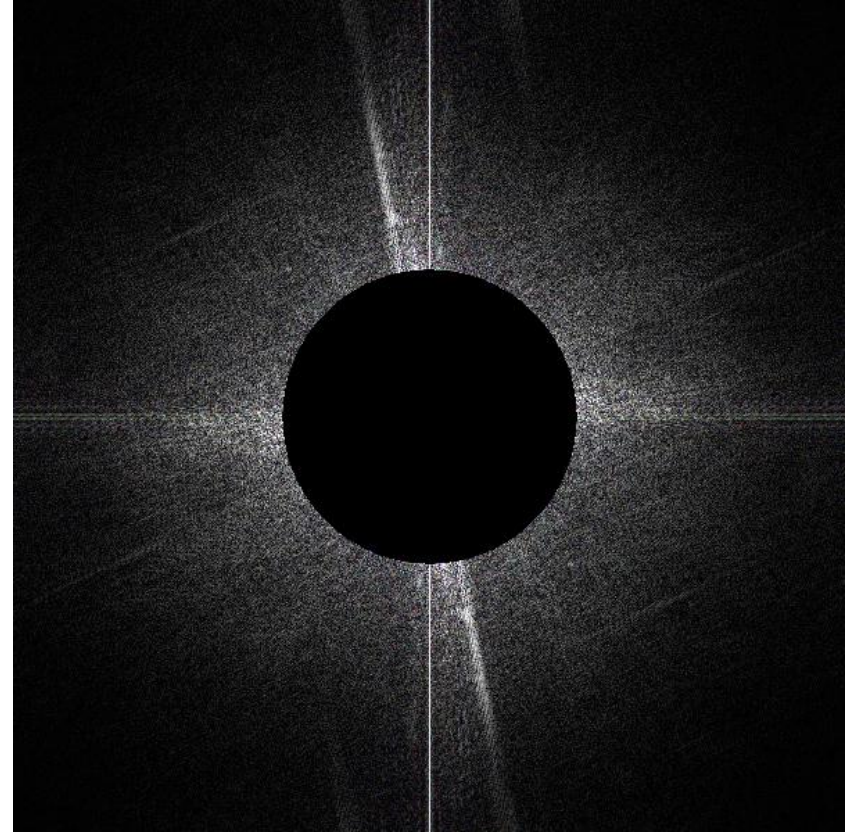
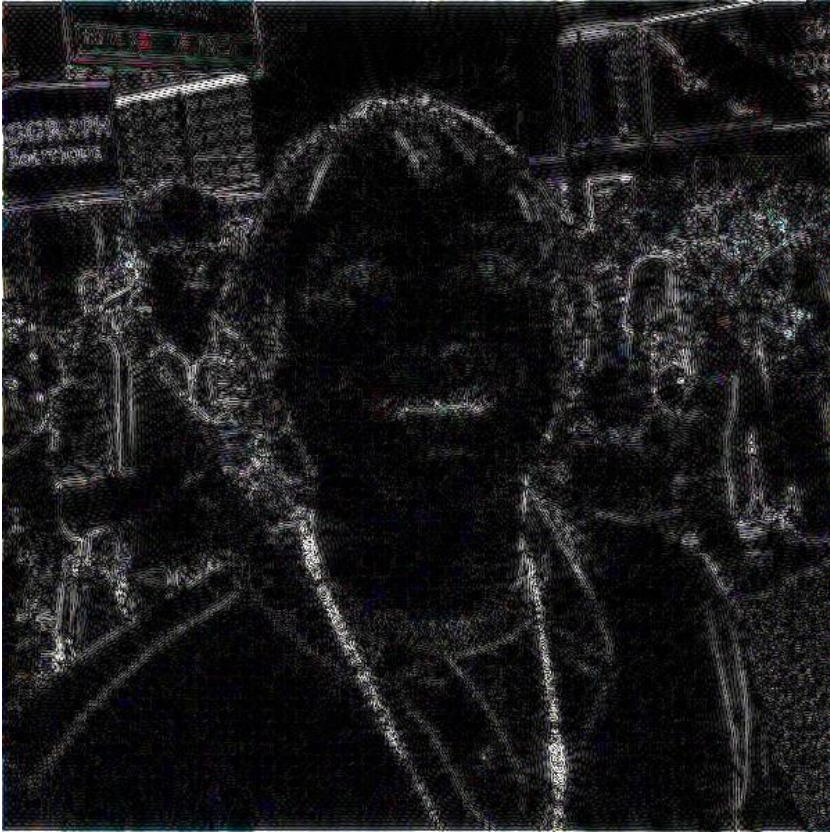


Frequency Domain Filtering



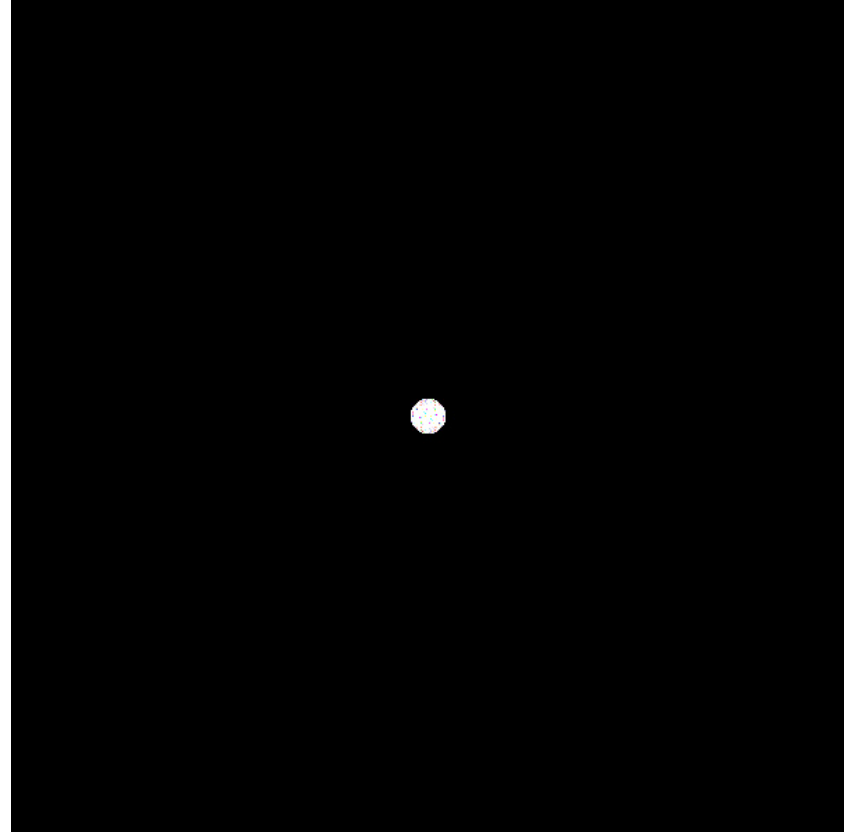
2D Fourier transform

Frequency Domain Filtering



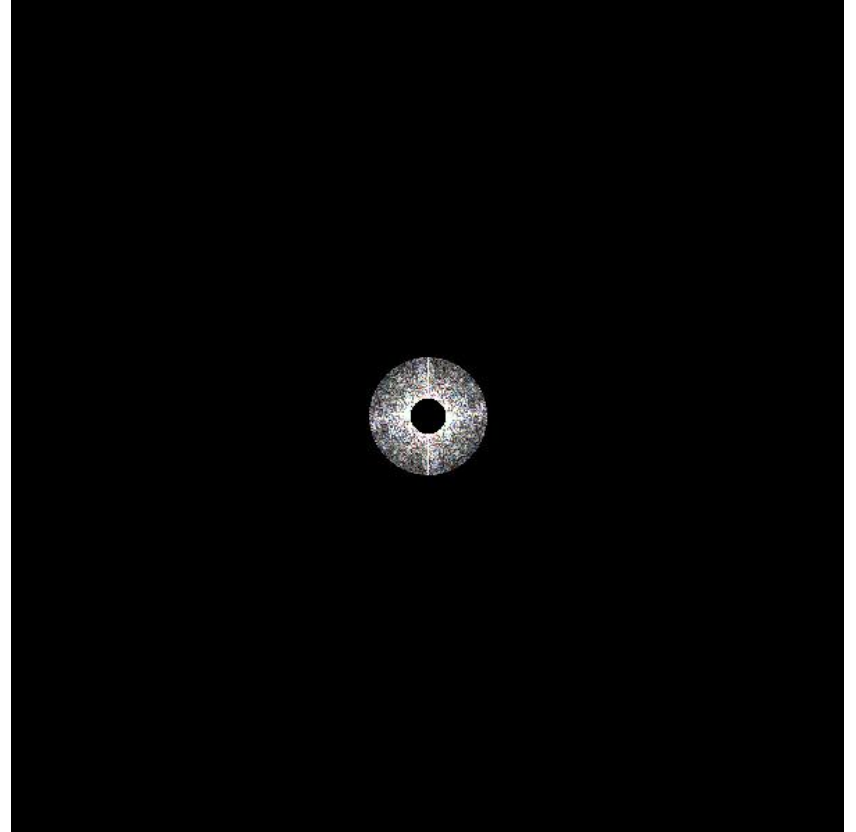
High pass filter

Frequency Domain Filtering



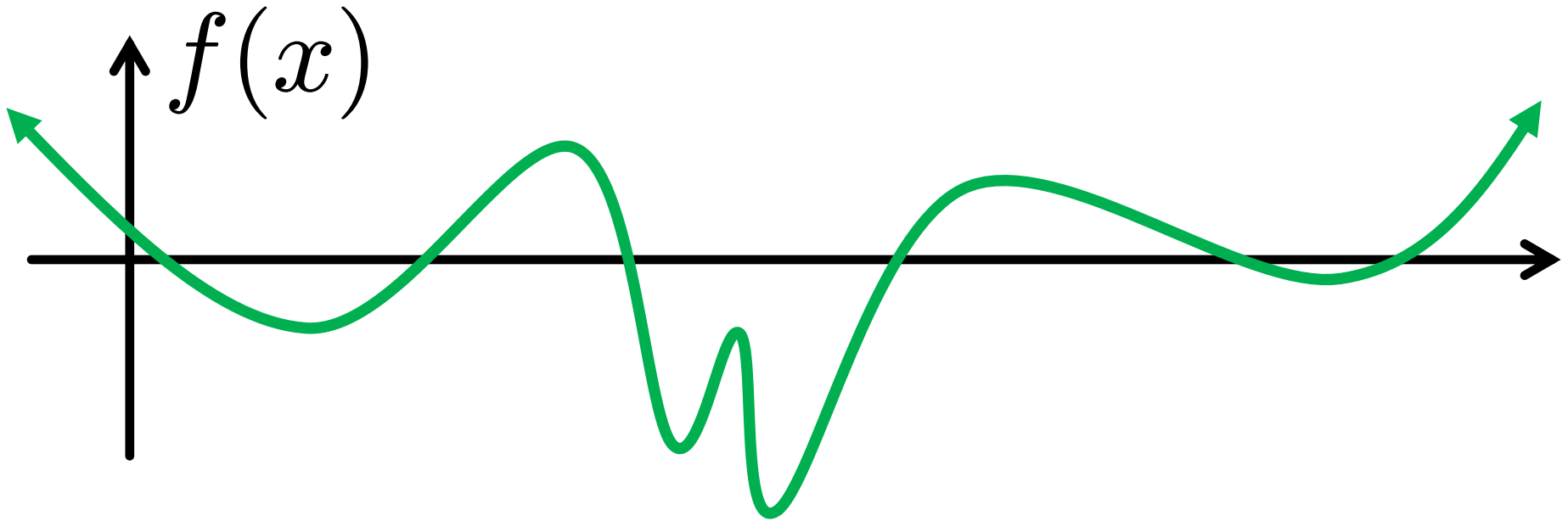
Low pass filter

Frequency Domain Filtering



Band pass filter

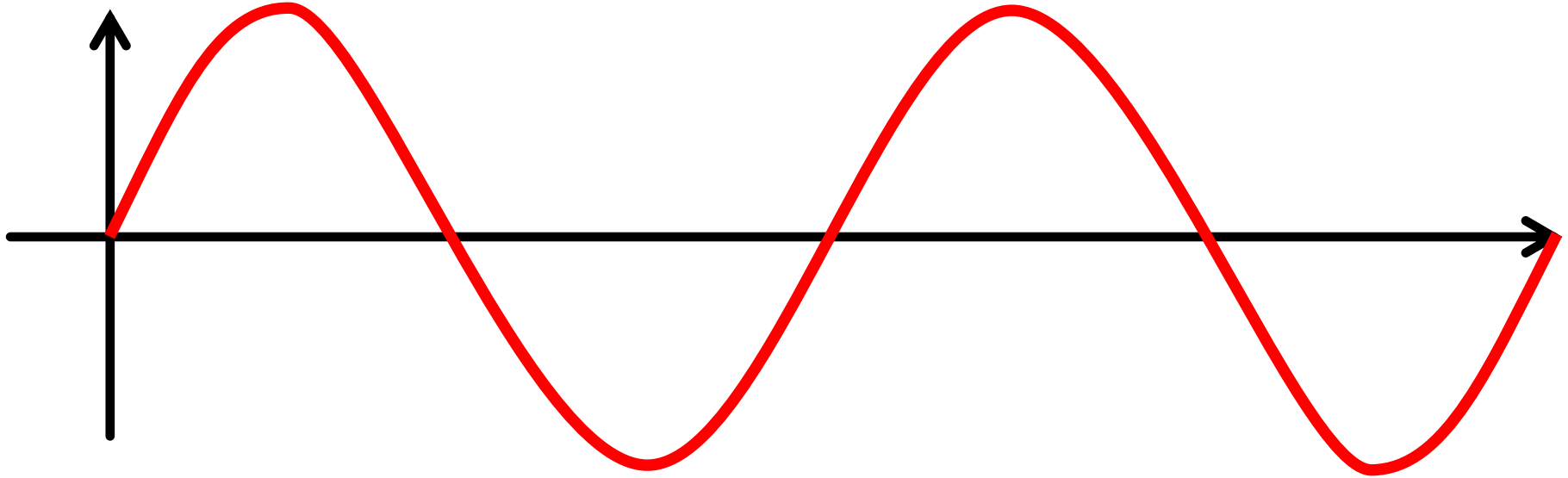
Evaluating Fourier Transform



Simplest possible thing

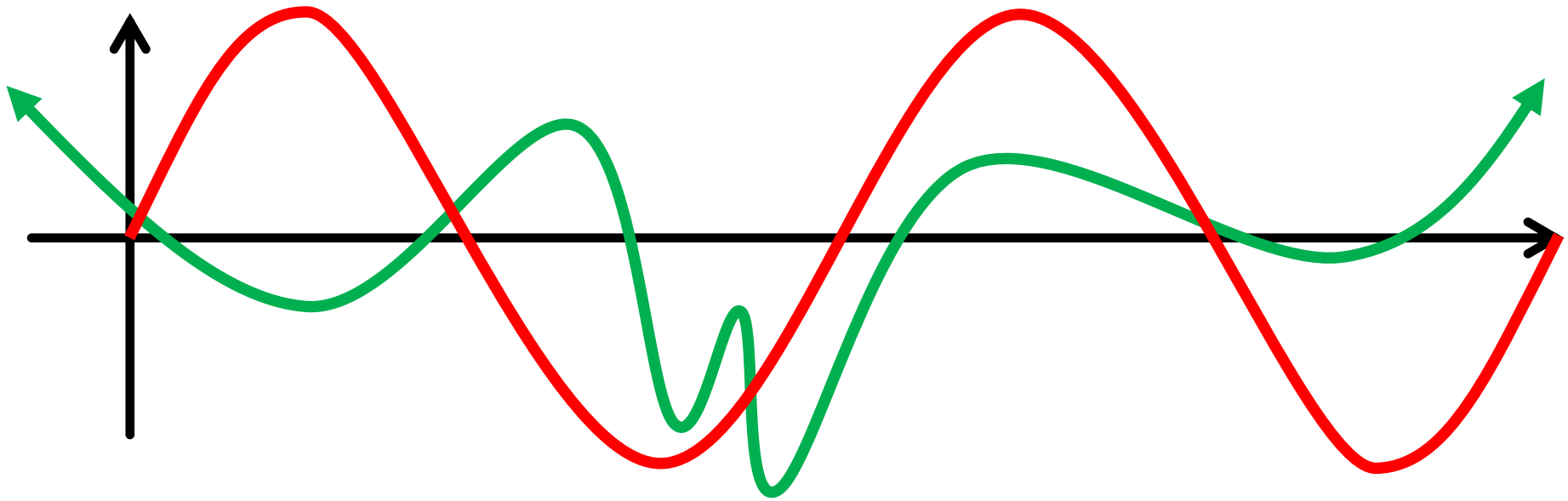
Evaluating Fourier Transform

$$\sin(2\pi\xi x)$$



Simplest possible thing

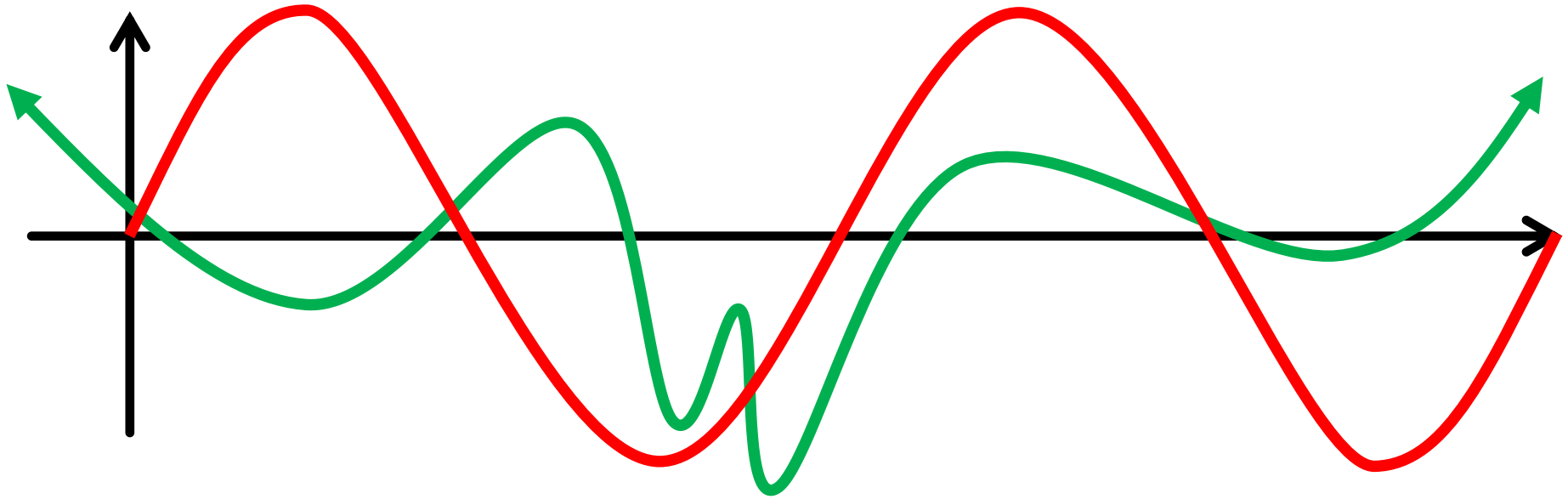
Evaluating Fourier Transform



Multiply and integrate.

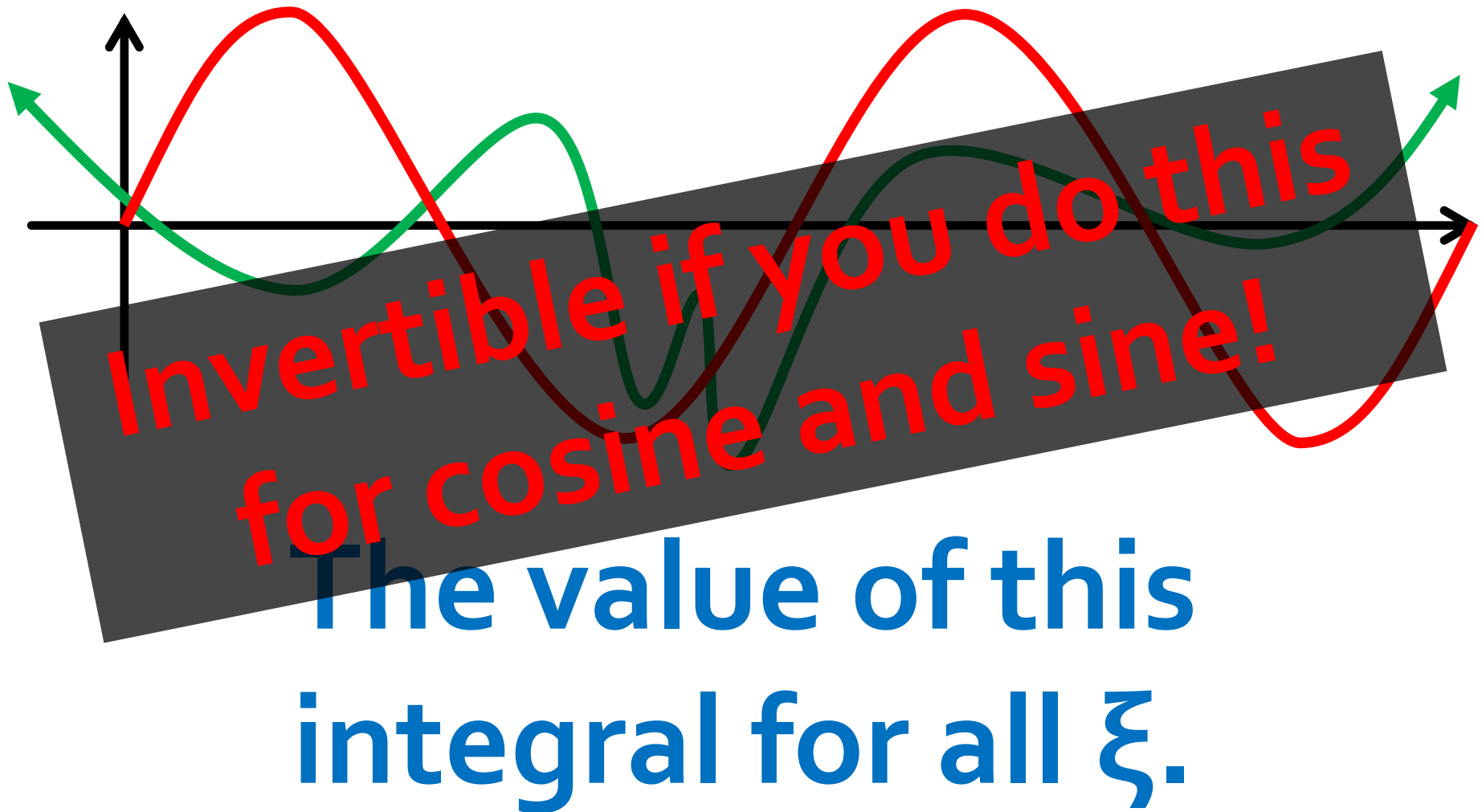
Simplest possible thing

Definition of Fourier Transform

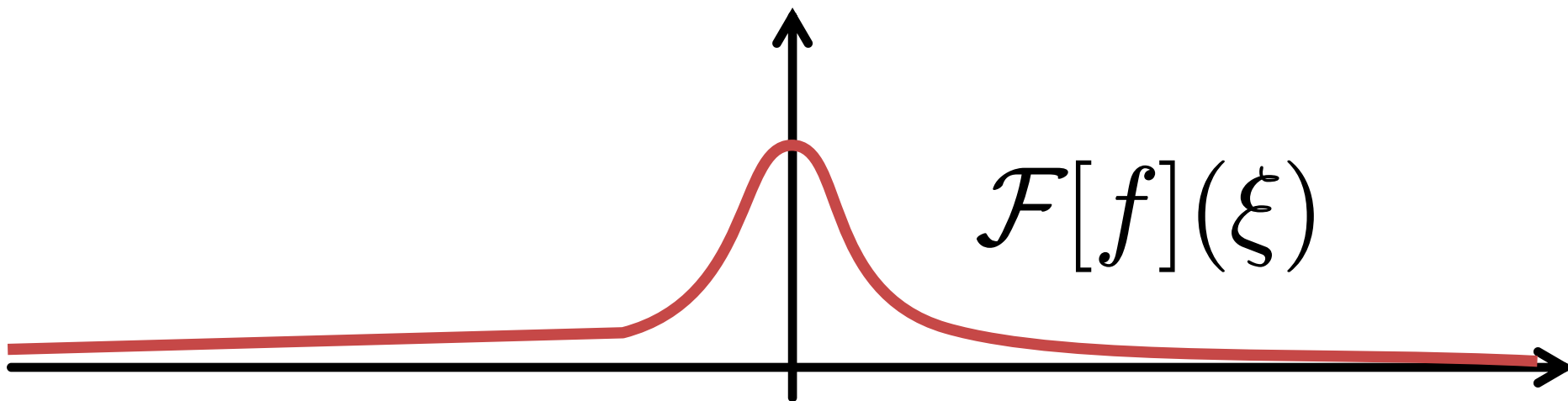
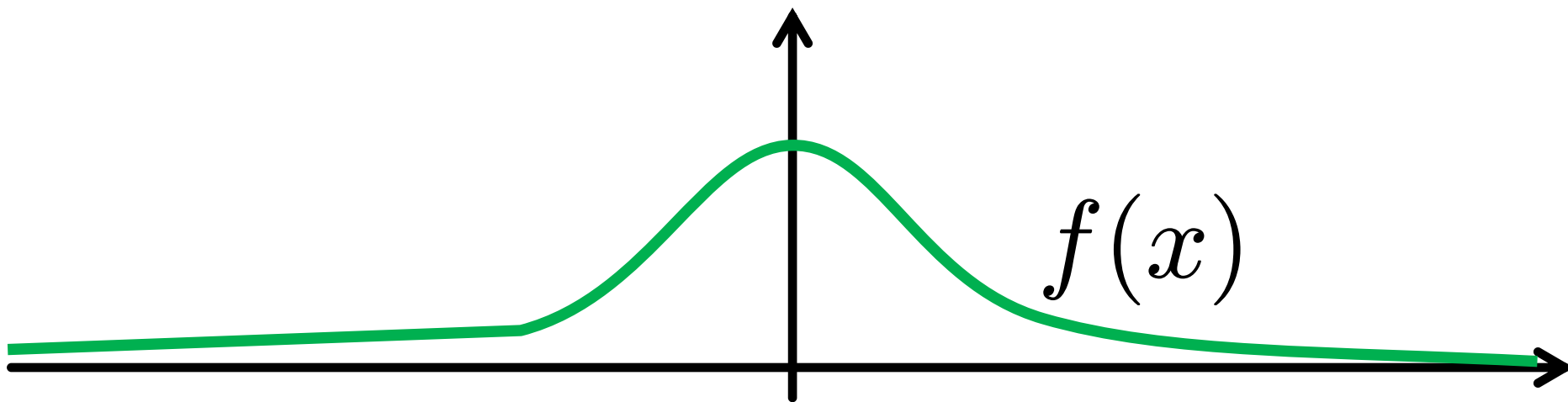


The value of this
integral for all ξ .

Definition of Fourier Transform

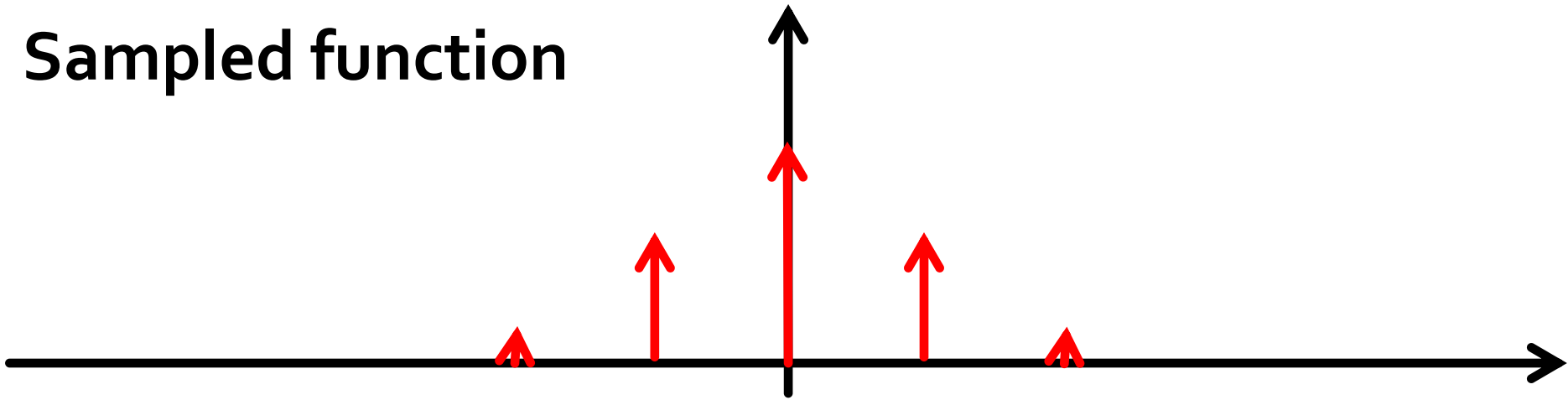


An Unfortunate Phenomenon

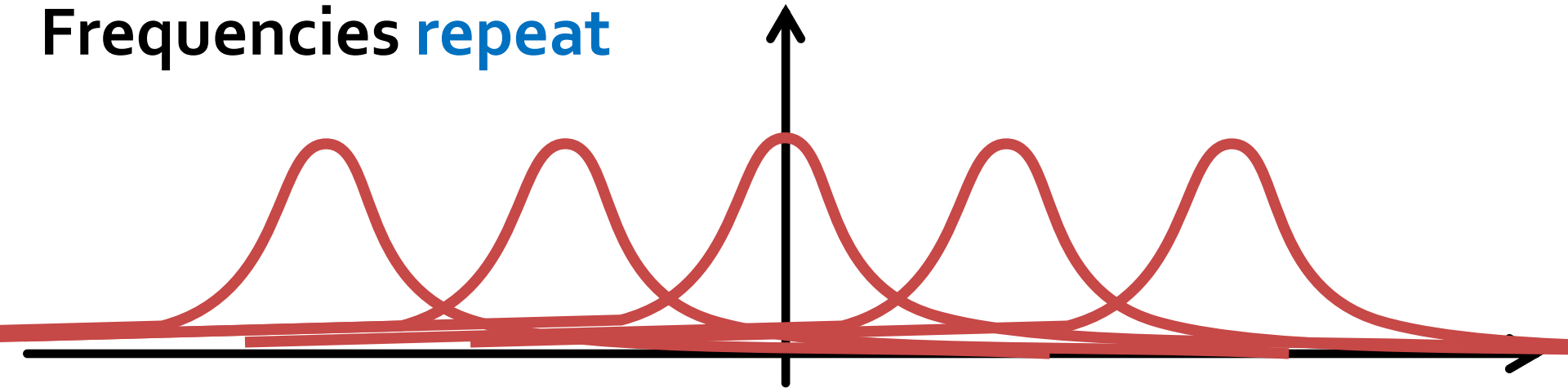


An Unfortunate Phenomenon

Sampled function



Frequencies **repeat**

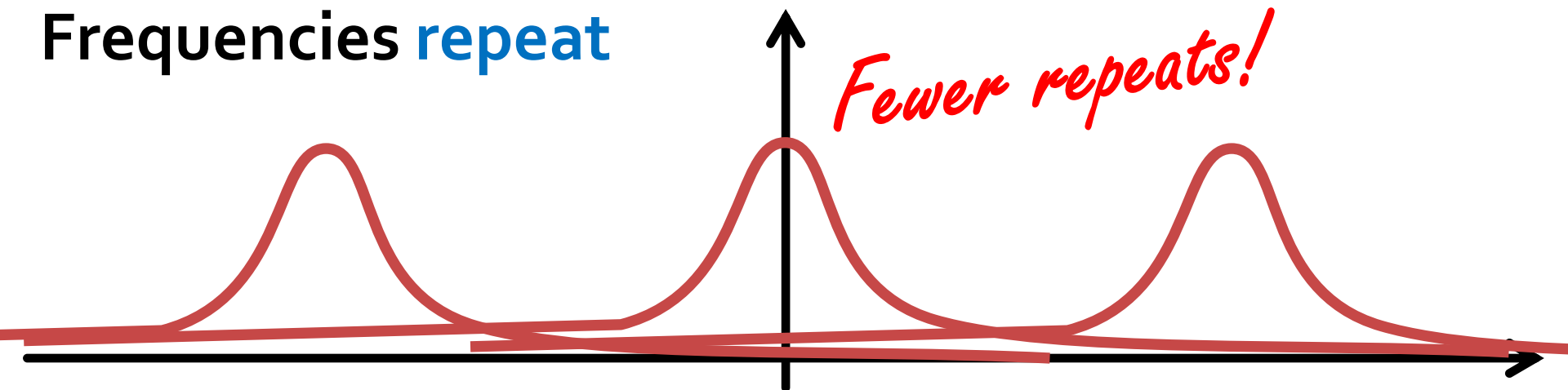


An Unfortunate Phenomenon

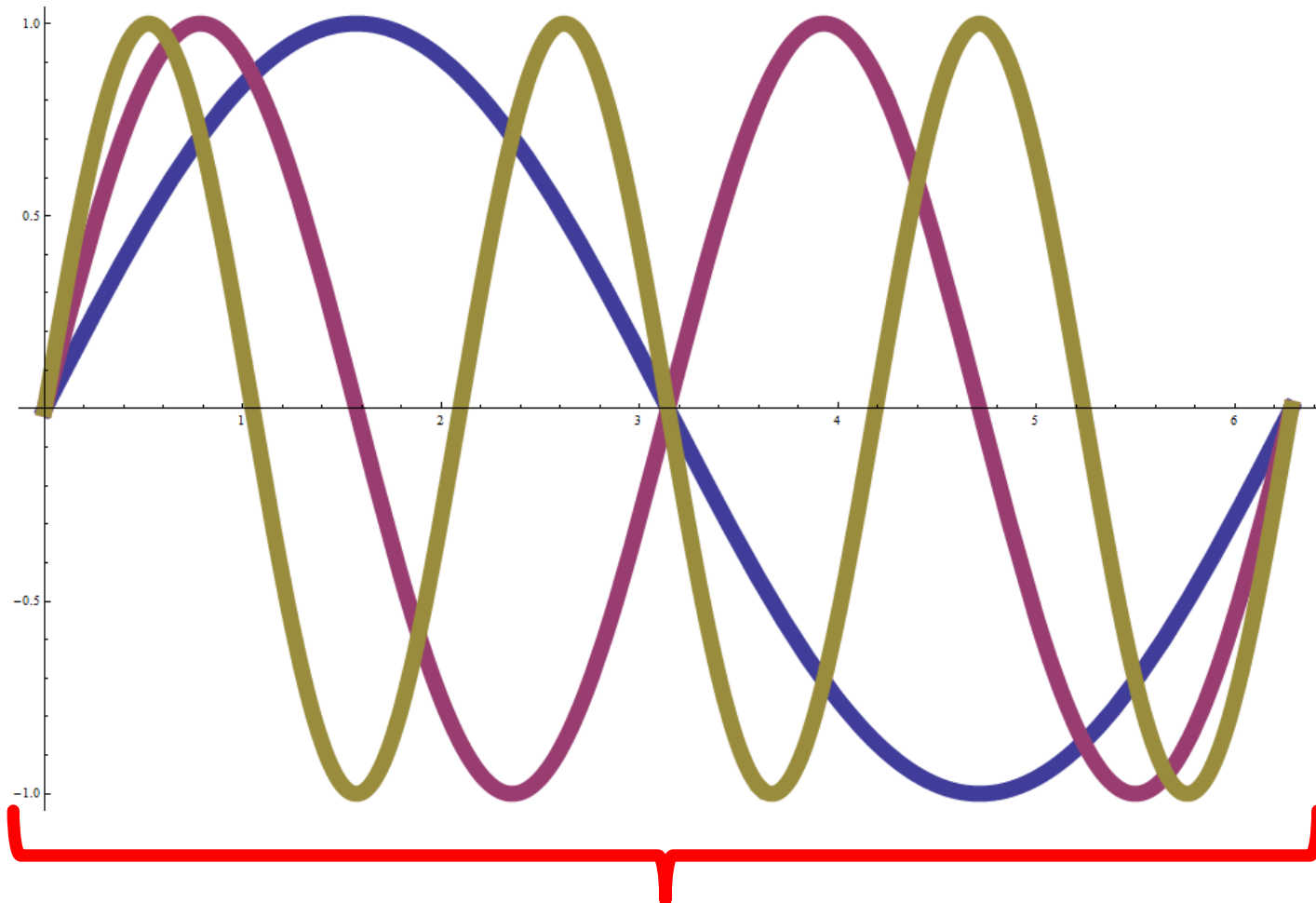
Sampled function



Frequencies **repeat**

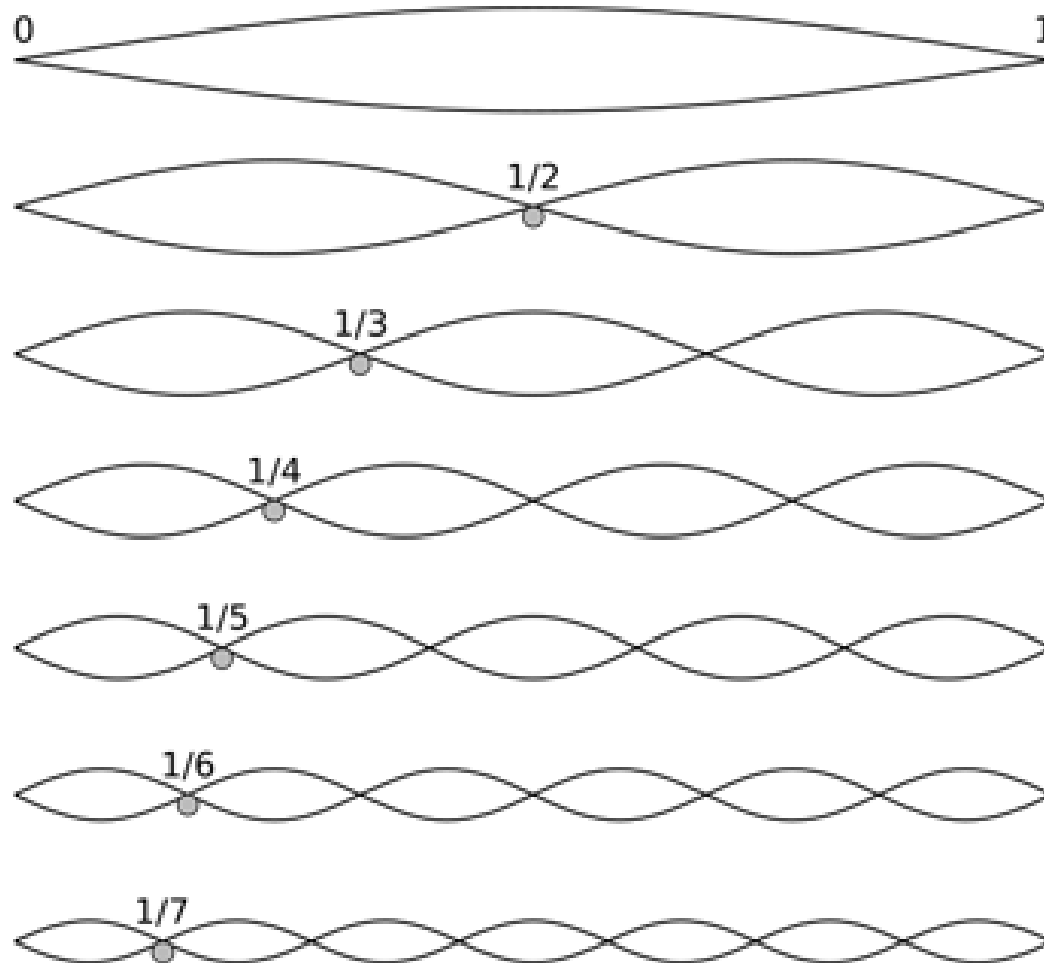


What's Going On?

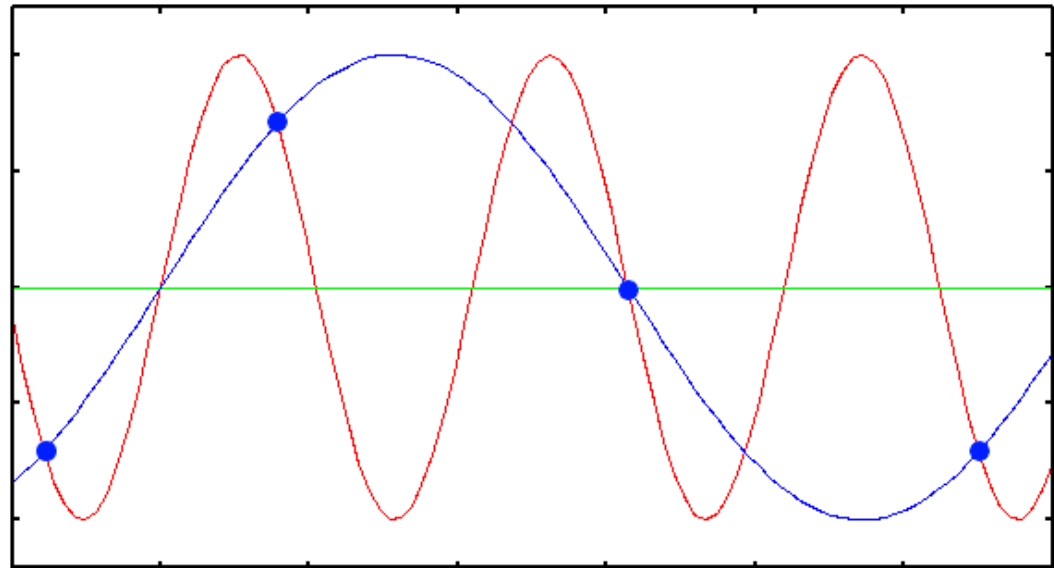


One interval fits multiple frequencies!

String Harmonics

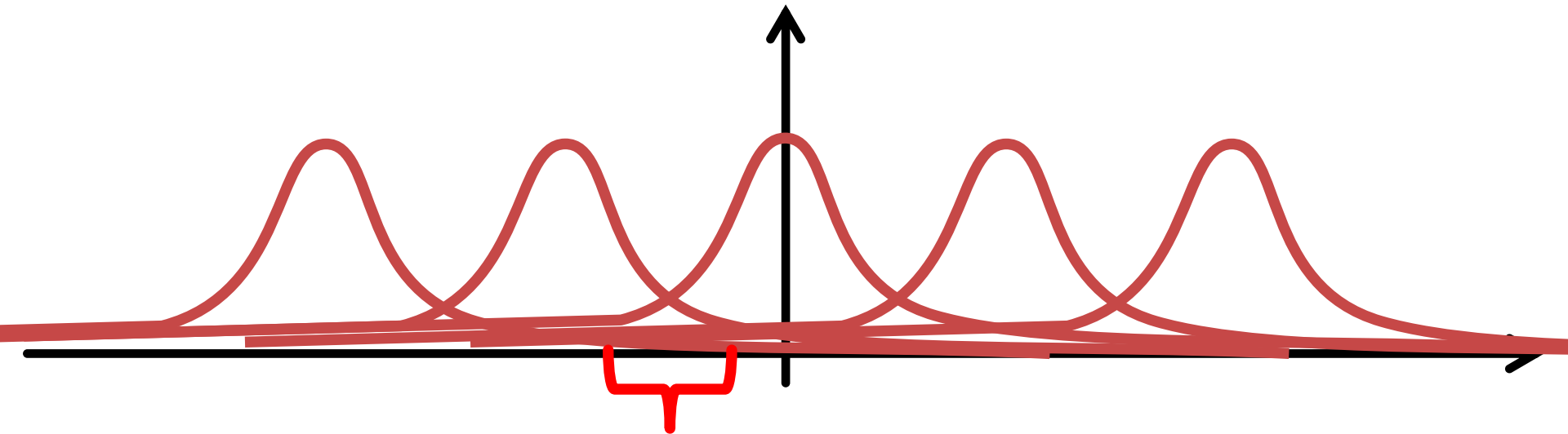


Why is this a problem?



Can “confuse” frequencies

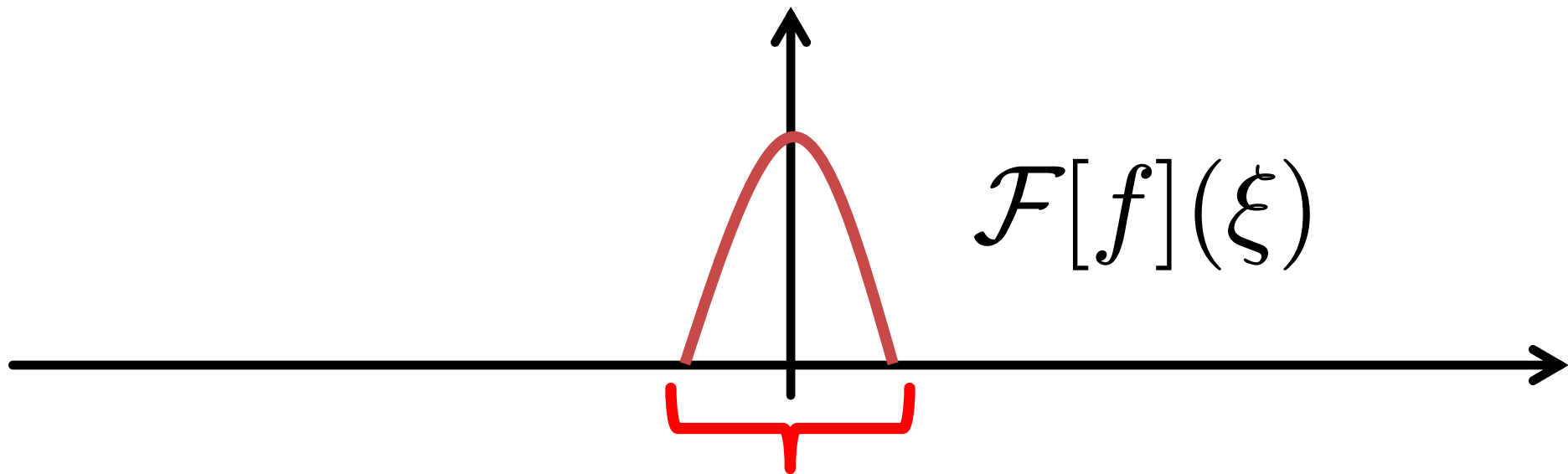
Why is this a problem?



Irrecoverable mixing!

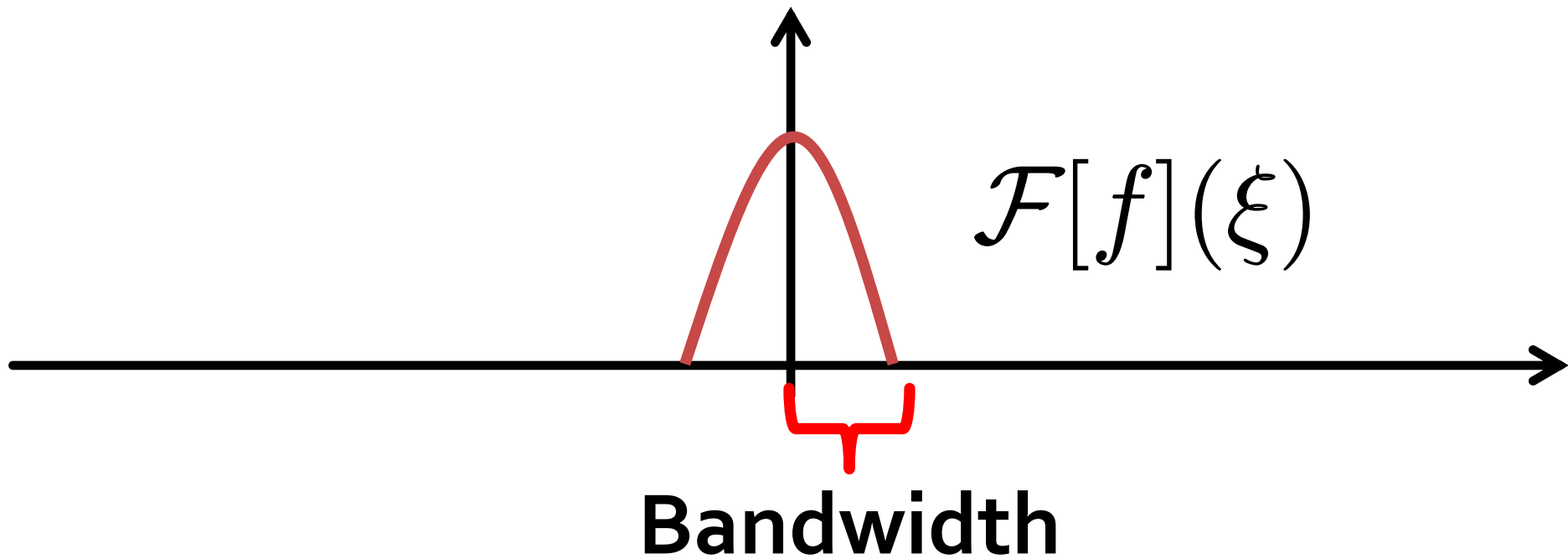
Can "confuse" frequencies

When Isn't This a Problem?

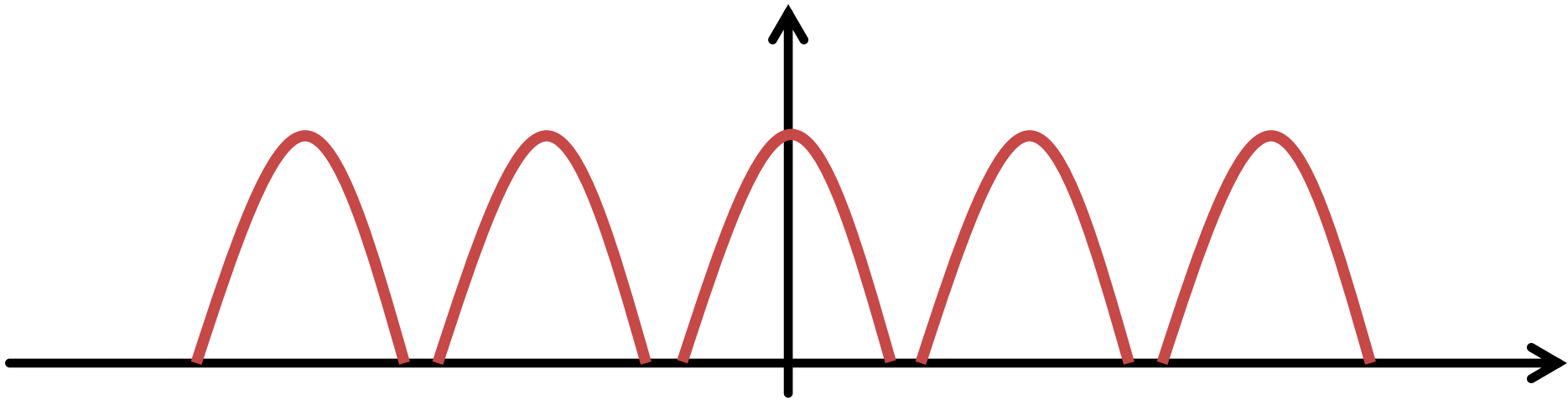


Everywhere else zero

When Isn't This a Problem?



When Isn't This a Problem?

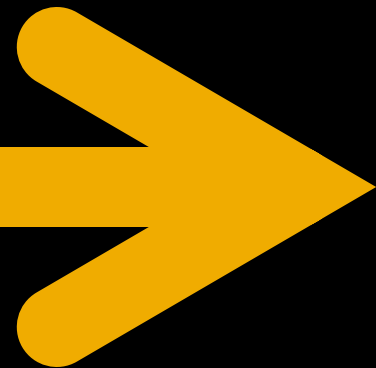


No interference

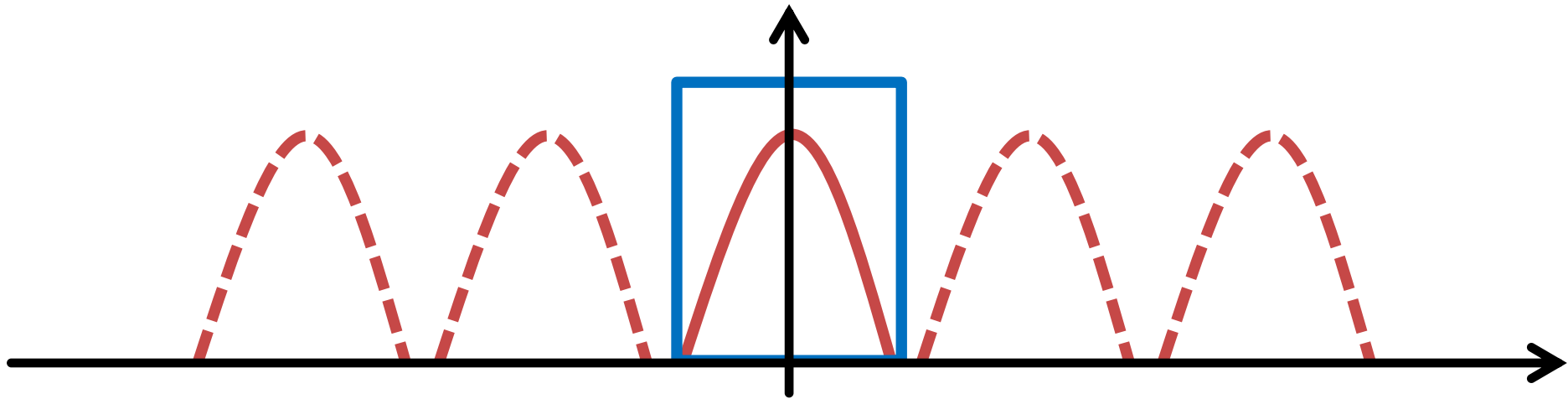
Nyquist rate

[nahy-kwist reyt]:

The lowest alias-free sample rate; two times the bandwidth of a band-limited signal.



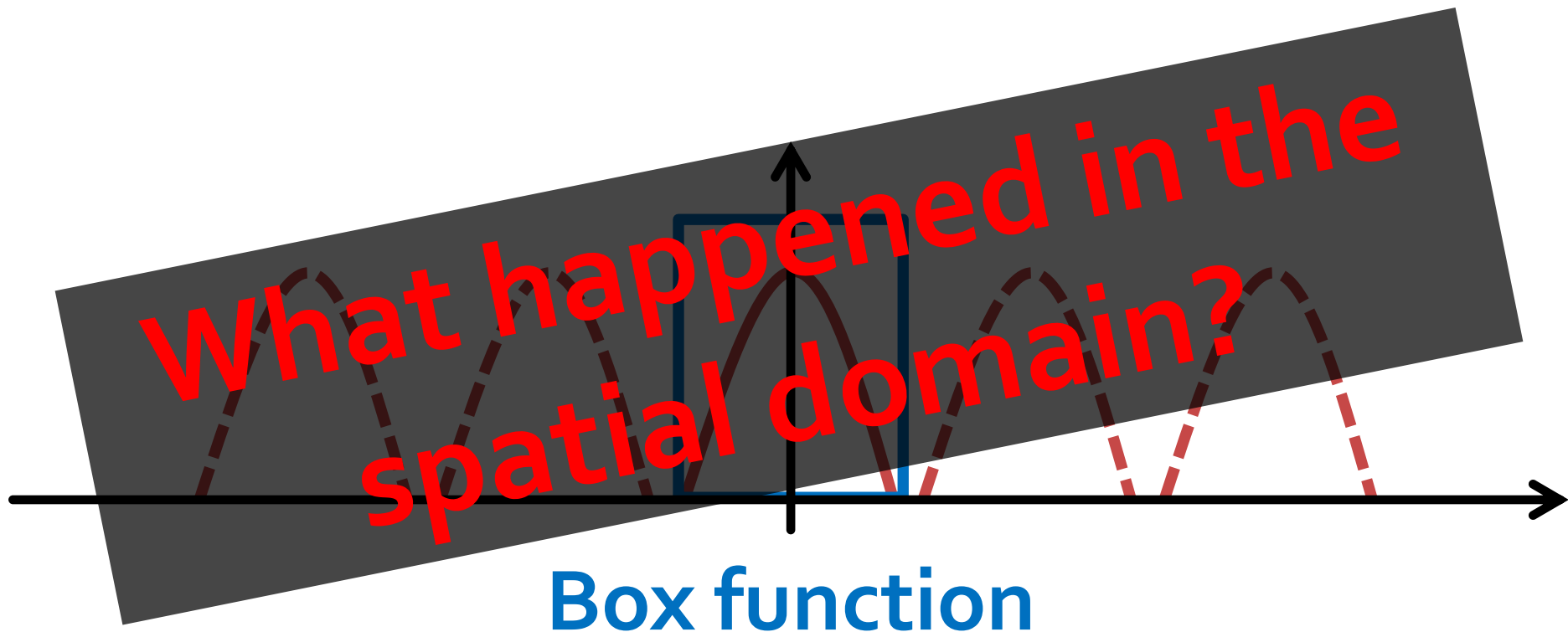
Perfect Reconstruction



Box function

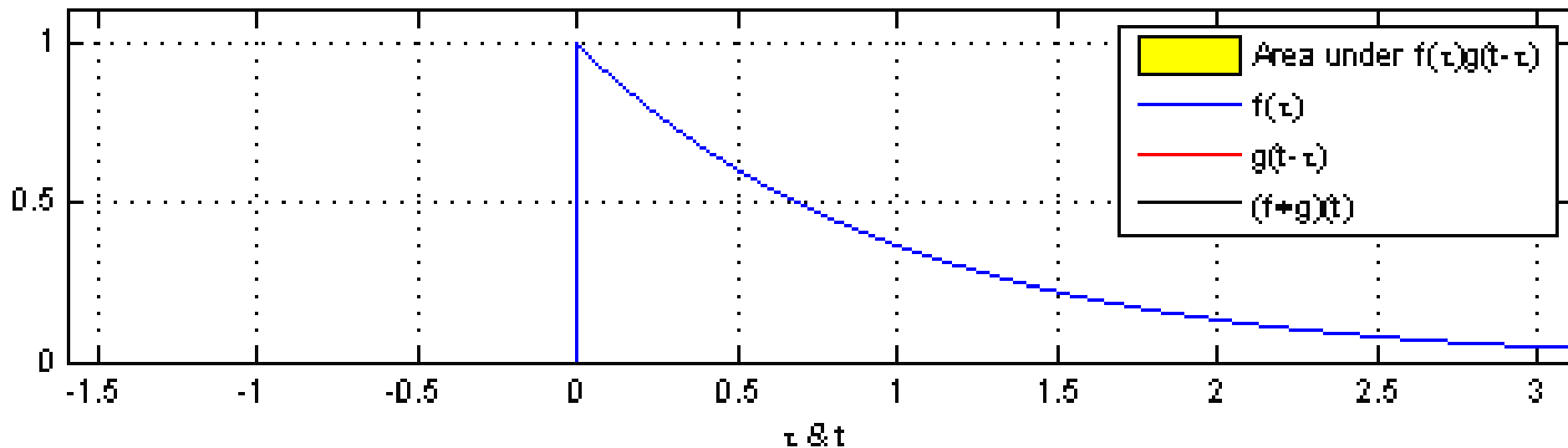
Multiply in frequency space

Perfect Reconstruction



Multiply in frequency space

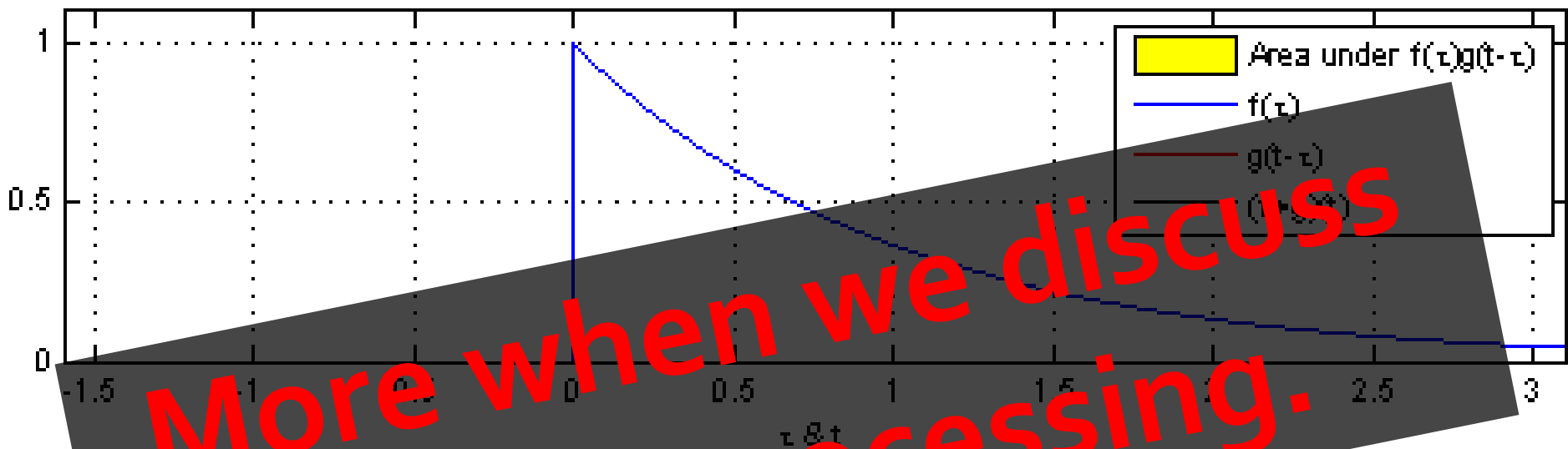
Convolution



http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/bg/Convolution_of_spiky_function_with_box2.gif

**Replace function with
weighted average**

Convolution



More when we discuss
image processing.

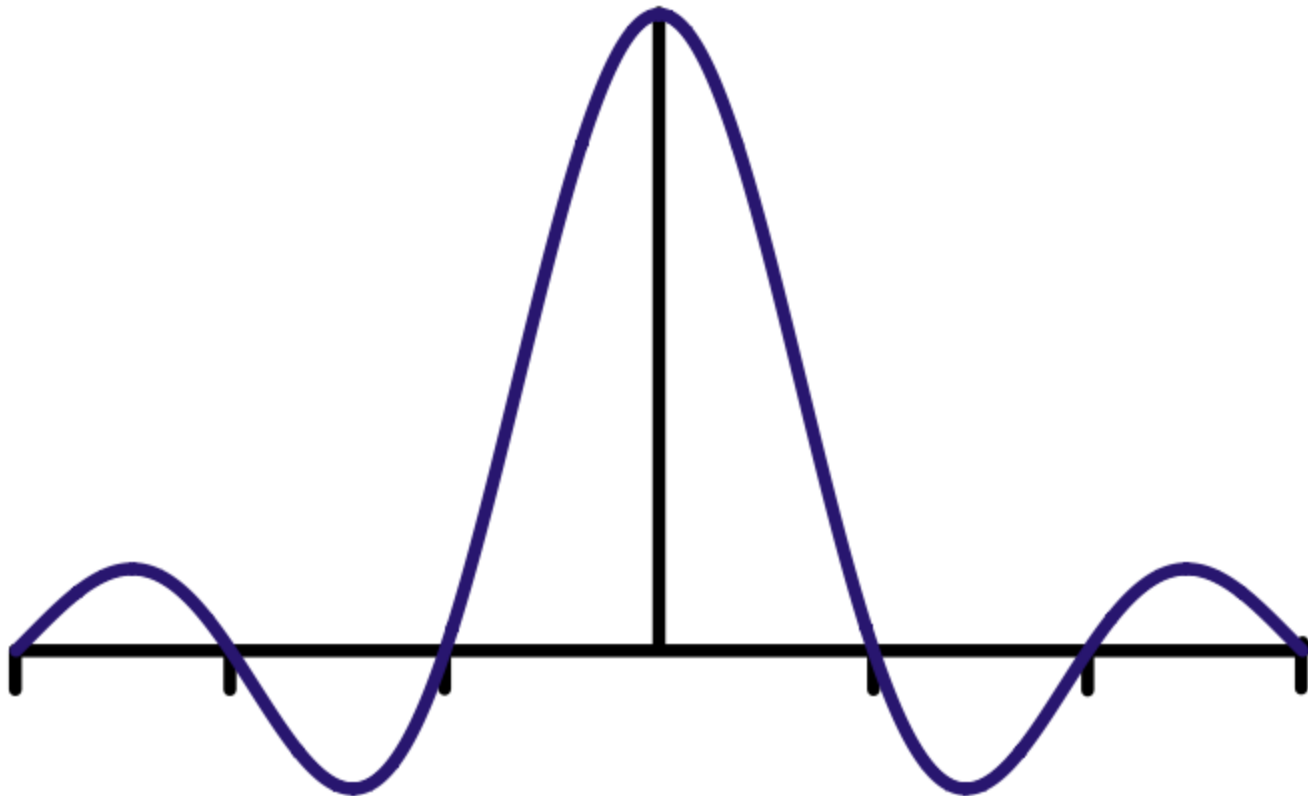
http://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/b/bg/Convolution_of_spiky_function_with_box2.gif

Replace function with
weighted average

Convolution Theorem

Multiplication in frequency
domain is **convolution** in
spatial domain.

Sinc

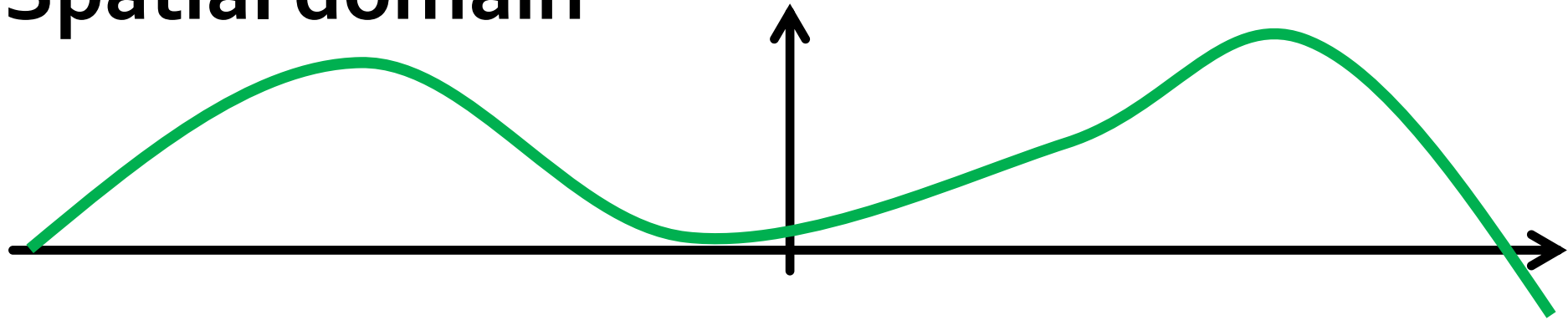


https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2b/Sinc_Filter.svg/700px-Sinc_Filter.svg.png

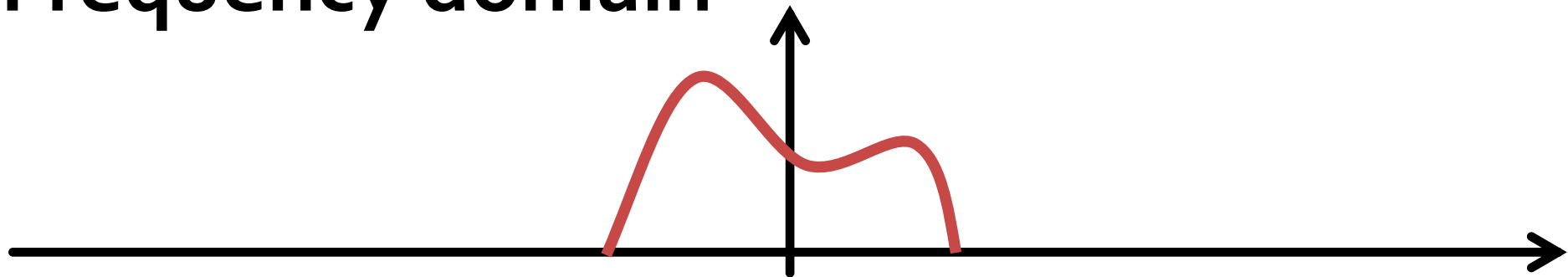
Fourier transform of box

A Perfect Story

Spatial domain



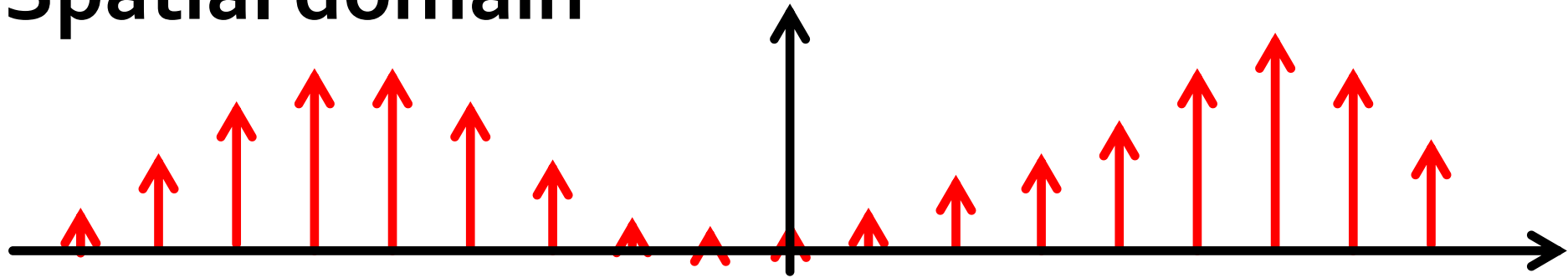
Frequency domain



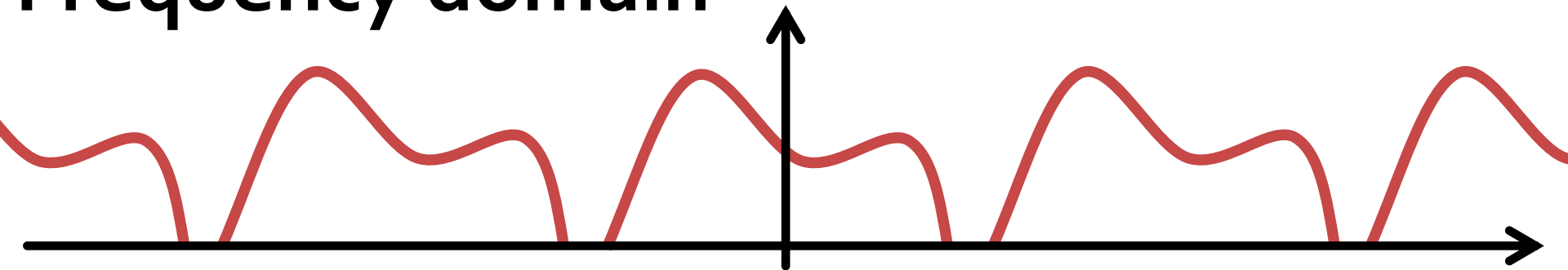
Input function

A Perfect Story

Spatial domain



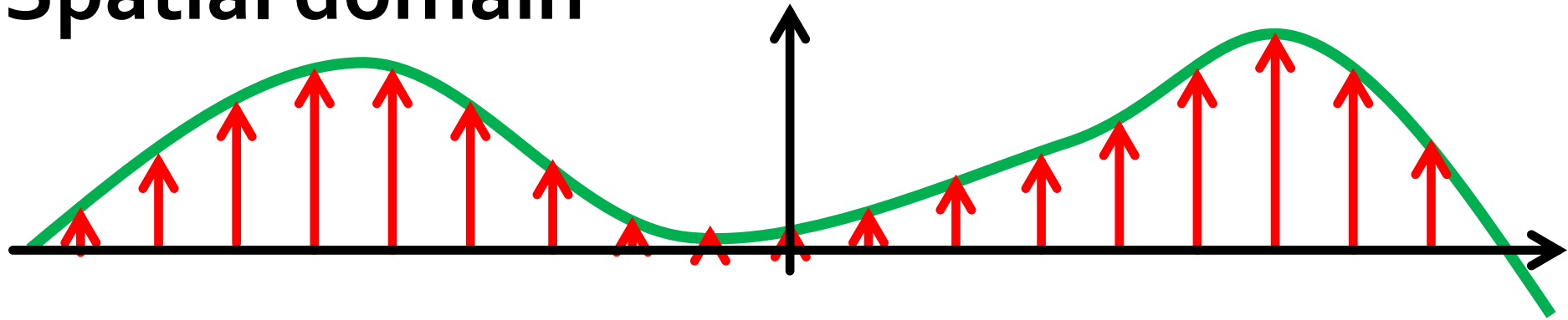
Frequency domain



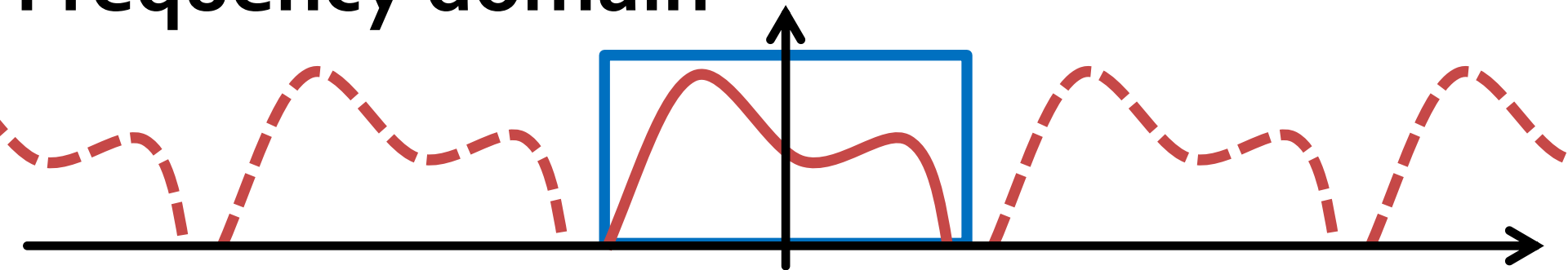
1. Sample the function

A Perfect Story

Spatial domain



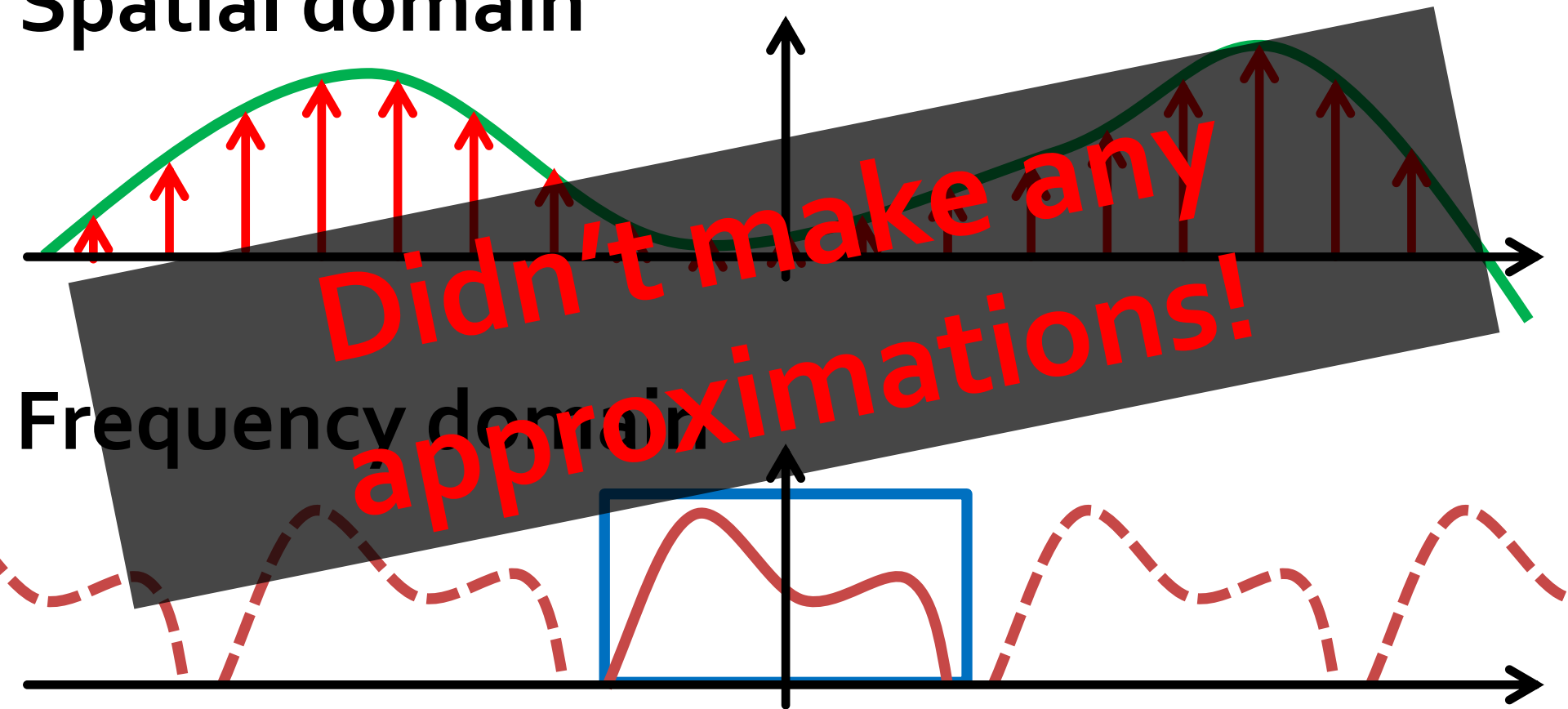
Frequency domain



2. Reconstruct using sinc

A Perfect Story

Spatial domain



2. Reconstruct using sinc

Back to Reality

**Practical signals
cannot have finite
bandwidth.**

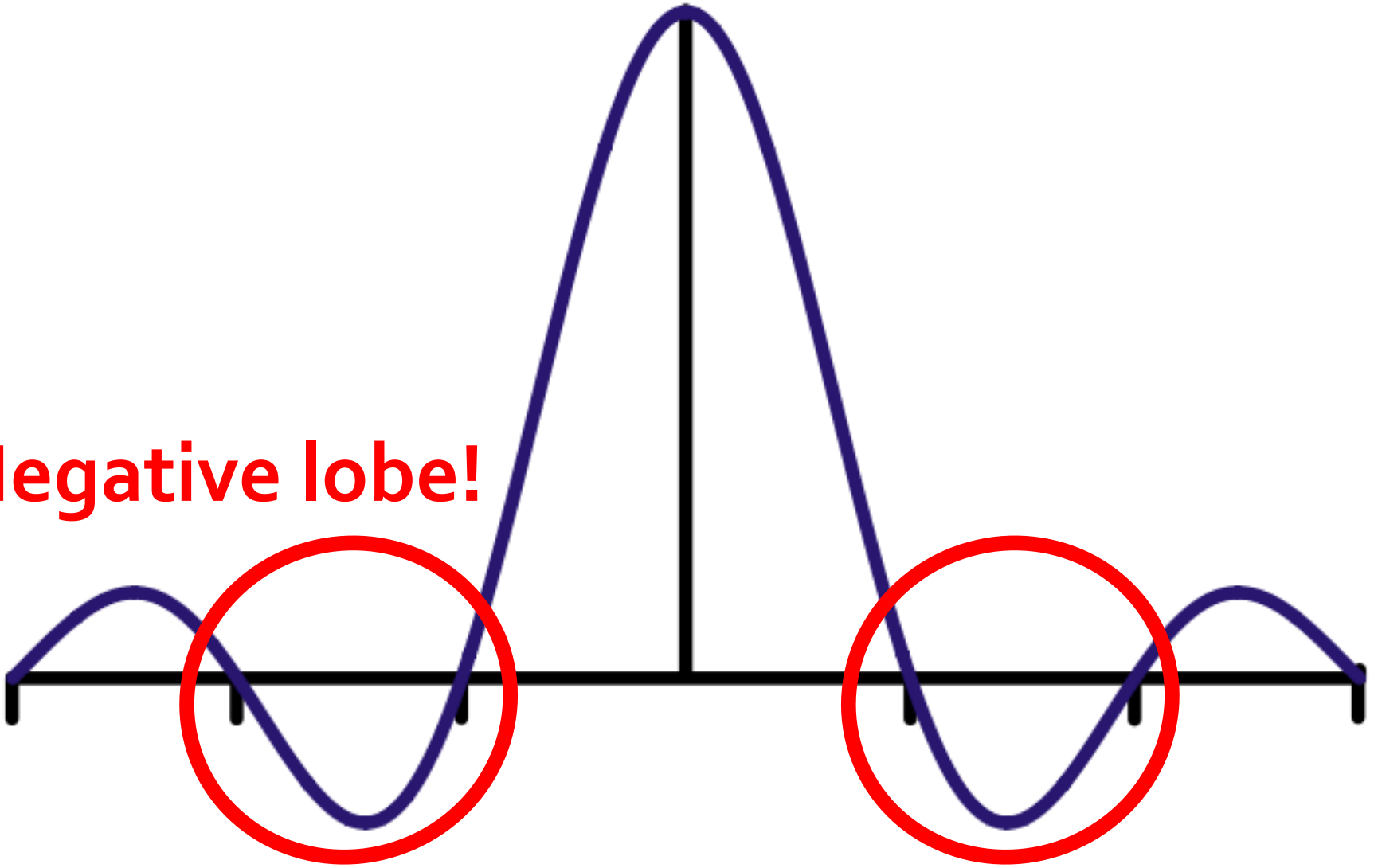
Back to Reality

**Practical signals
cannot have finite
bandwidth.**

"Heisenberg Uncertainty Principle"

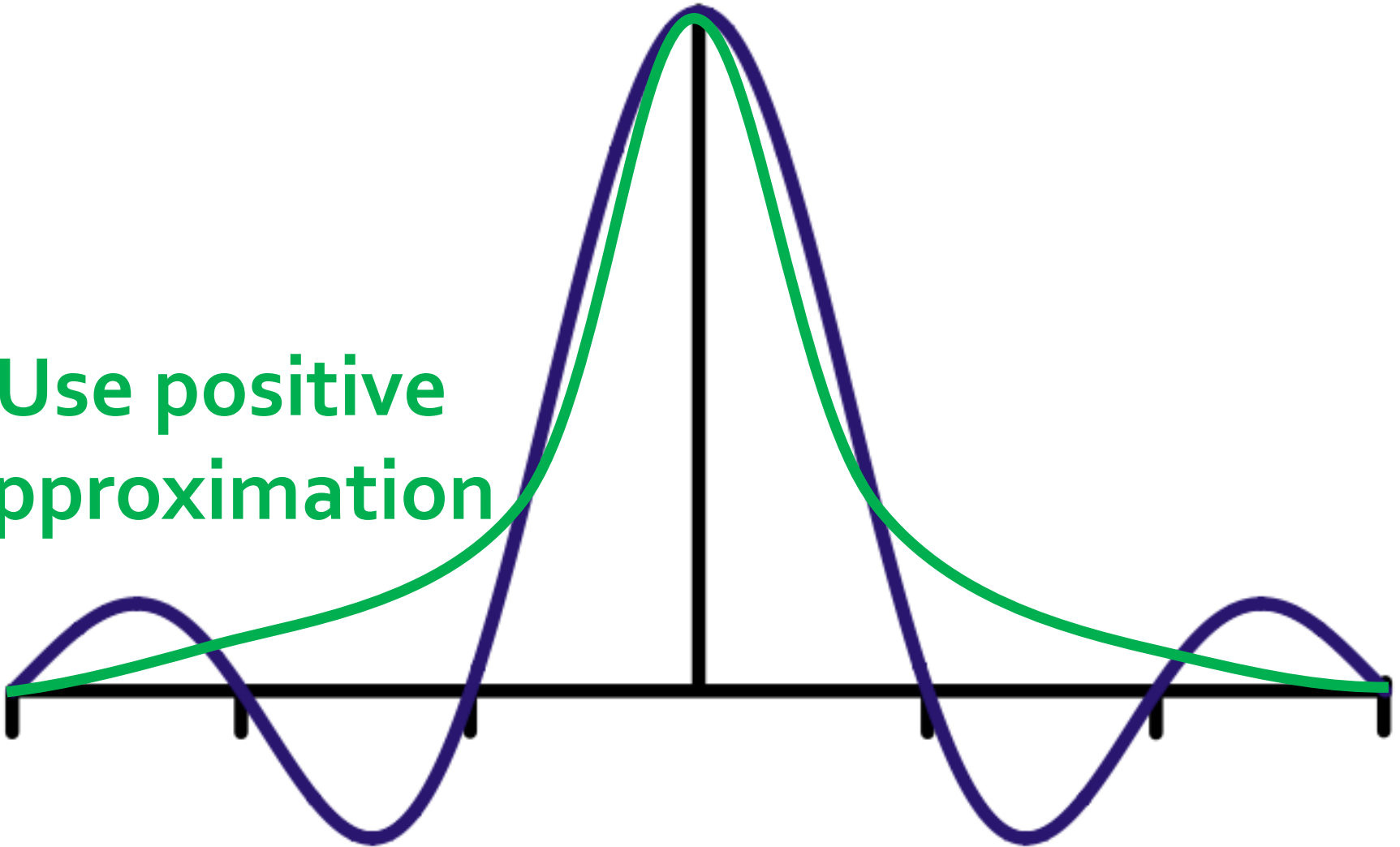
Back to Reality

Negative lobe!



Back to Reality

Use positive
approximation



Back to Reality



Sharp edges
need special
treatment!

http://vcg.isti.cnr.it/~corsini/publications/thumbs/tn_fast-bilateral-filter.png

Frequency paradigm isn't perfect

Practical Conclusions

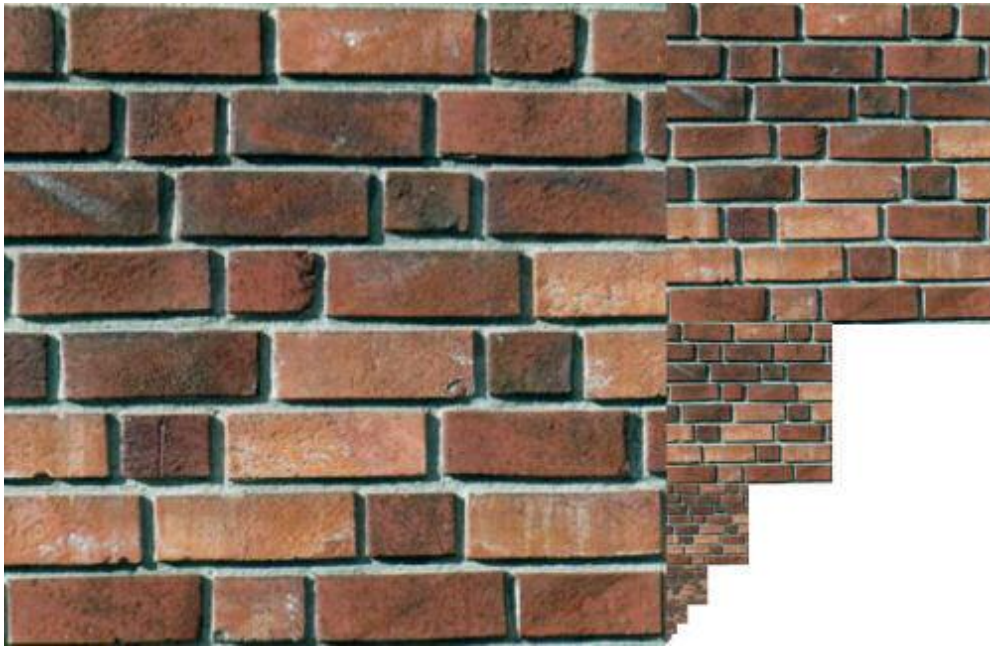
Sample **above** the
Nyquist rate.

Sampling Below the Nyquist Rate

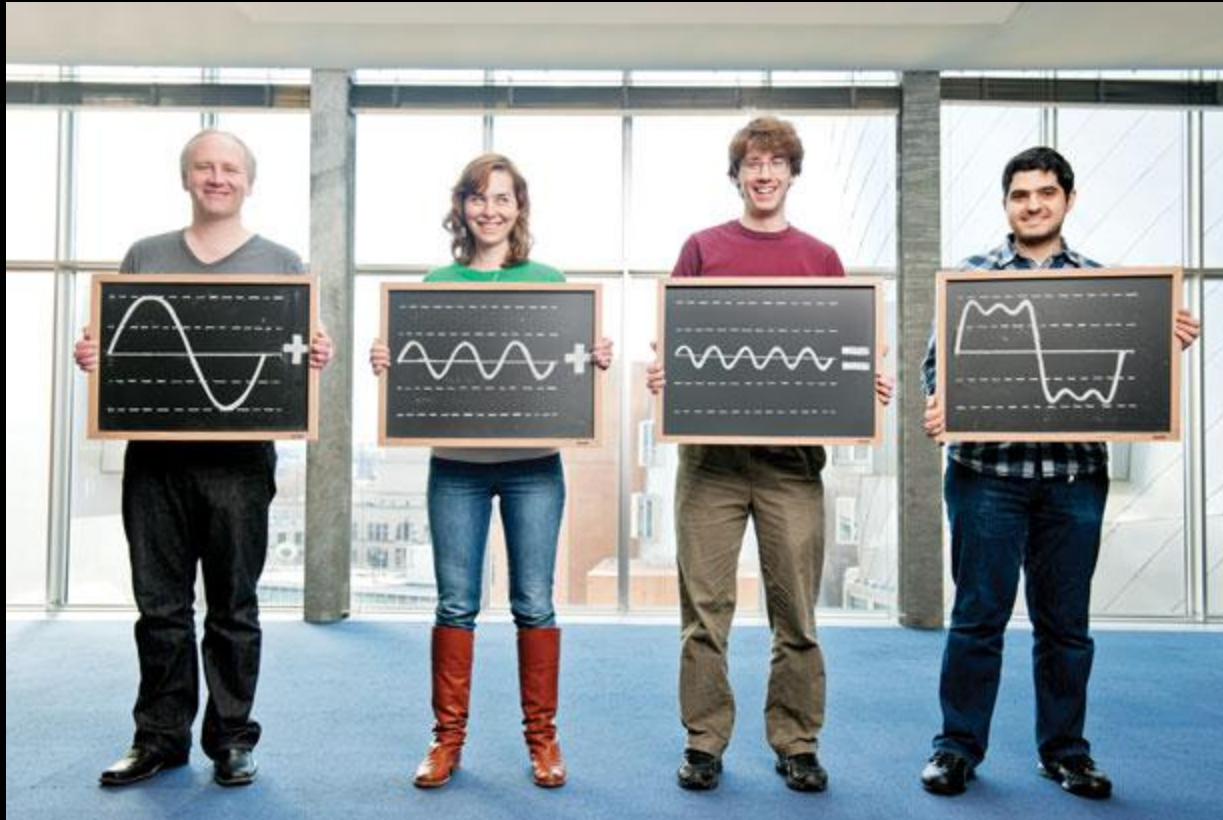


```
y=wavrecord(750*20,750) ;  
wavplay(y*300,750)
```

Practical Conclusions



Reconstruct
using filters
that look
like sinc.



Sampling and Fourier Theory



CS 148, Summer 2012

Introduction to Computer Graphics and Imaging

Justin Solomon