
Taylor Expansions about $t=0$

In[70]:= `yhTaylor[n_] =`

`y[0] + Sum[(D[f[t], {t, k-1}] /. t -> 0) $\frac{h^k}{k!}$, {k, n}] (* y(h) in terms of f(t) *)`

Out[70]=
$$\sum_k^n \frac{h^k f^{(-1+k)}[0]}{k!} + y[0]$$

In[71]:= `yhTaylor[5]`

Out[71]=
$$h f[0] + y[0] + \frac{1}{2} h^2 f'[0] + \frac{1}{6} h^3 f''[0] + \frac{1}{24} h^4 f^{(3)}[0] + \frac{1}{120} h^5 f^{(4)}[0]$$

In[72]:= `ftTaylor[t_, n_] :=`

`Sum[(D[f[tau], {tau, k}] /. tau -> 0) $\frac{t^k}{k!}$, {k, 0, n}] (* f(t) expansion *)`

In[73]:= `ftTaylor[h, 5]`

Out[73]=
$$f[0] + h f'[0] + \frac{1}{2} h^2 f''[0] + \frac{1}{6} h^3 f^{(3)}[0] + \frac{1}{24} h^4 f^{(4)}[0] + \frac{1}{120} h^5 f^{(5)}[0]$$

Forward Euler $O(h^2)$

In[74]:= `yhFwdEuler = y[0] + h f[0]`

Out[74]=
$$h f[0] + y[0]$$

In[75]:= `yhFwdEuler - yhTaylor[2]`

Out[75]=
$$-\frac{1}{2} h^2 f'[0]$$

Backward Euler $O(h^2)$

In[76]:= `yhBwdEuler = Expand[y[0] + h ftTaylor[h, 1]]`

Out[76]=
$$h f[0] + y[0] + h^2 f'[0]$$

In[77]:= `yhBwdEuler - yhTaylor[2]`

Out[77]=
$$\frac{1}{2} h^2 f'[0]$$

Trapezoidal Method $O(h^3)$

In[78]:= `ftTaylor[h, 2]`

Out[78]:= $f[0] + h f'[0] + \frac{1}{2} h^2 f''[0]$

In[79]:= `yhTrapezoid = Expand[y[0] + $\frac{h}{2}$ (f[0] + ftTaylor[h, 2])]`

Out[79]:= $h f[0] + y[0] + \frac{1}{2} h^2 f'[0] + \frac{1}{4} h^3 f''[0]$

In[80]:= `Series[yhTrapezoid - yhTaylor[5], {h, 0, 3}]`

Out[80]:= $\frac{1}{12} f''[0] h^3 + O[h]^4$

Midpoint Method $O(h^3)$

Runge-Kutta Methods

Use degree-n Taylor series expansion of $F[y]$ about y_0 :

In[83]:= `Fy0Taylor[Y_, n_] := F[y0] + Sum[(D[F[X], {X, k}] /. X -> y0) $\frac{(Y - y_0)^k}{k!}$, {k, n}]`

In[84]:= `Fy0Taylor[y0, 4]`

Out[84]:= $F[y_0]$

In[85]:= `Fy0Taylor[y0 + h v, 4]`

Out[85]:= $F[y_0] + h v F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h^2 v^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{6} h^3 v^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] + \frac{1}{24} h^4 v^4 F^{(4)}[y_0]$

Expanding $y^{(n)}(t)$ derivatives in terms of F and its gradients

In[86]:= `dyF[1] = F[v] (* y(1) *)`

Out[86]:= $F[v]$

In[87]:= `dyF[2] = D[dyF[1], v] F[v] (* y(2) *)`

Out[87]:= $F[v] F'[v]$

In[88]:= `dyF[3] = D[dyF[2], v] F[v] (* y(3) *)`

Out[88]:= $F[v] (F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v])$

In[89]:= `dyF[4] = D[dyF[3], v] F[v] (* y(4) *)`

Out[89]:= $F[v] (F'[v] (F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v]) + F[v] (3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v]))$

In[90]:= **dyF[5] = D[dyF[4], v] F[v] (* y⁽⁵⁾ *)**

$$\text{Out[90]}= F[v] \left(F'[v] \left(F'[v] \left(F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v] \right) + F[v] \left(3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v] \right) \right) + F[v] \left(F''[v] \left(F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v] \right) + 2 F'[v] \left(3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v] \right) + F[v] \left(3 F''[v]^2 + 4 F'[v] F^{(3)}[v] + F[v] F^{(4)}[v] \right) \right) \right)$$

In[91]:= **dyF[6] = D[dyF[5], v] F[v] (* y⁽⁶⁾ *)**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Out[91]}= & F[v] \left(F'[v] \left(F'[v] \left(F'[v] \left(F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v] \right) + F[v] \left(3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v] \right) \right) \right) + \right. \\ & F[v] \left(F''[v] \left(F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v] \right) + 2 F'[v] \left(3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \left. F[v] \left(3 F''[v]^2 + 4 F'[v] F^{(3)}[v] + F[v] F^{(4)}[v] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & F[v] \left(F''[v] \left(F'[v] \left(F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v] \right) + F[v] \left(3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v] \right) \right) + \right. \\ & 2 F'[v] \left(F''[v] \left(F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v] \right) + 2 F'[v] \left(3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v] \right) + \right. \\ & \left. \left. F[v] \left(3 F''[v]^2 + 4 F'[v] F^{(3)}[v] + F[v] F^{(4)}[v] \right) \right) \right) + \\ & F[v] \left(\left(F'[v]^2 + F[v] F''[v] \right) F^{(3)}[v] + 3 F''[v] \left(3 F'[v] F''[v] + F[v] F^{(3)}[v] \right) + \right. \\ & 3 F'[v] \left(3 F''[v]^2 + 4 F'[v] F^{(3)}[v] + F[v] F^{(4)}[v] \right) + \\ & \left. \left. F[v] \left(10 F''[v] F^{(3)}[v] + 5 F'[v] F^{(4)}[v] + F[v] F^{(5)}[v] \right) \right) \right) \end{aligned}$$

Taylor series of y(h) about zero using F & its gradients for y⁽ⁿ⁾(t=0) derivatives:

In[92]:= **yhFExact[n_] := (y₀ + Sum[dyF[i] $\frac{h^i}{i!}$, {i, 1, n}])**

In[93]:= **yhF[n_] :=**

yhFExact[n] /. v → y₀ (* Taylor series expansion of y(h) about t=0, y=y₀ *)

In[94]:= **yhF[3] (* test *)**

$$\text{Out[94]}= h F[y_0] + y_0 + \frac{1}{2} h^2 F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{6} h^3 F[y_0] \left(F'[y_0]^2 + F[y_0] F''[y_0] \right)$$

Note: For each Runge-Kutta integrator, we will now compare its Taylor expansion (using F & gradients) to yhF[n].

Fehlberg3 / Heun's method O(h³)

In[95]:= **yhF3[n_] := y₀ + $\frac{h}{2}$ (F[y₀] + Fy0Taylor[y₀ + h F[y₀], n - 1])**

In[96]:= **Expand[yhF3[4]]**

$$\text{Out[96]}= h F[y_0] + y_0 + \frac{1}{2} h^2 F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{4} h^3 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{12} h^4 F[y_0]^3 F^{(3)}[y_0]$$

In[97]:= **Series[yhF3[4] - yhF[4], {h, 0, 3}] (* Verified: O(h³) accurate *)**

$$\text{Out[97]}= \frac{1}{12} \left(-2 F[y_0] F'[y_0]^2 + F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right) h^3 + O[h]^4$$

Fehlberg4 $O(h^4)$

$$\text{In[98]:= } \text{yhF4}[n_] := y_0 + \frac{h}{6} \left(F[y_0] + \text{Fy0Taylor}[y_0 + h F[y_0], n - 1] + \right. \\ \left. 4 \text{Fy0Taylor}[y_0 + \frac{h}{4} (F[y_0] + \text{Fy0Taylor}[y_0 + h F[y_0], n - 2]), n - 1] \right)$$

$$\text{In[99]:= } \text{Series}[\text{yhF4}[4] - \text{yhF}[4], \{h, 0, 4\}] \text{ (* Verified: } O(h^4) \text{ accurate *)}$$

$$\text{Out[99]= } -\frac{1}{24} (F[y_0] F'[y_0]^3) h^4 + O[h]^5$$

RK4 $O(h^5)$

$$\text{In[100]:= } \text{k1}[n_] := \text{Fy0Taylor}[y_0, n]$$

$$\text{In[101]:= } \text{k2}[n_] := \text{Fy0Taylor}[y_0 + \frac{h}{2} \text{k1}[n - 1], n] \text{ (* } O(h^n) \text{ accurate expansion --}$$

NB: Only $O(h^{n-1})$ need for inner gradient since multiplied by h *)

$$\text{In[102]:= } \text{k3}[n_] := \text{Fy0Taylor}[y_0 + \frac{h}{2} \text{k2}[n - 1], n]$$

$$\text{In[103]:= } \text{k4}[n_] := \text{Fy0Taylor}[y_0 + h \text{k3}[n - 1], n]$$

$$\text{In[104]:= } \text{k1}[3]$$

$$\text{Out[104]= } F[y_0]$$

$$\text{In[105]:= } \text{k2}[3]$$

$$\text{Out[105]= } F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{48} h^3 F[y_0]^3 F^{(3)}[y_0]$$

$$\text{In[106]:= } \text{k3}[3]$$

$$\text{Out[106]= } F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right) + \\ \frac{1}{8} h^2 F''[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^2 + \\ \frac{1}{48} h^3 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^3 F^{(3)}[y_0]$$

In[107]:= **k4[3]**Out[107]= $F[y_0] + h F'[y_0]$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] \right) + \frac{1}{8} h^2 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] \right)^2 F''[y_0] \right) + \frac{1}{2} \\ & h^2 F''[y_0] \\ & \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] \right) + \frac{1}{8} h^2 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] \right)^2 F''[y_0] \right)^2 + \\ & \frac{1}{6} h^3 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] \right) + \frac{1}{8} h^2 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] \right)^2 F''[y_0] \right)^3 \\ & F^{(3)}[y_0] \end{aligned}$$

In[108]:= **yhRK4** = $y_0 + \frac{h}{6} (k1[4] + 2 k2[4] + 2 k3[4] + k4[4])$ (* $O(h^5)$ accurate RK4 expansion *)

Out[108]= $y_0 +$

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{6} h \left(2 F[y_0] + h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right) + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F''[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^2 + \right. \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{48} h^3 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right) + \\ & \frac{1}{2} h^2 F''[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{8} h^2 F''[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{48} h^3 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right)^2 + \\ & \frac{1}{6} h^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{8} h^2 F''[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{48} h^3 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right)^3 + \\ & \frac{1}{24} h^4 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{8} h^2 F''[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^2 + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{48} h^3 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] \right)^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right)^4 F^{(4)}[y_0] + \\ & 2 \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{48} h^3 F[y_0]^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{384} h^4 F[y_0]^4 F^{(4)}[y_0] \right) + 2 \left(F[y_0] + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{2} h F'[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{48} h^3 F[y_0]^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right) + \right. \\ & \quad \left. \frac{1}{8} h^2 F''[y_0] \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{48} h^3 F[y_0]^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right) \right)^2 + \\ & \quad \frac{1}{48} h^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \\ & \quad \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{48} h^3 F[y_0]^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right)^3 + \frac{1}{384} h^4 \\ & \quad \left(F[y_0] + \frac{1}{2} h F[y_0] F'[y_0] + \frac{1}{8} h^2 F[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] + \frac{1}{48} h^3 F[y_0]^3 F^{(3)}[y_0] \right)^4 F^{(4)}[y_0] \Big) \end{aligned}$$

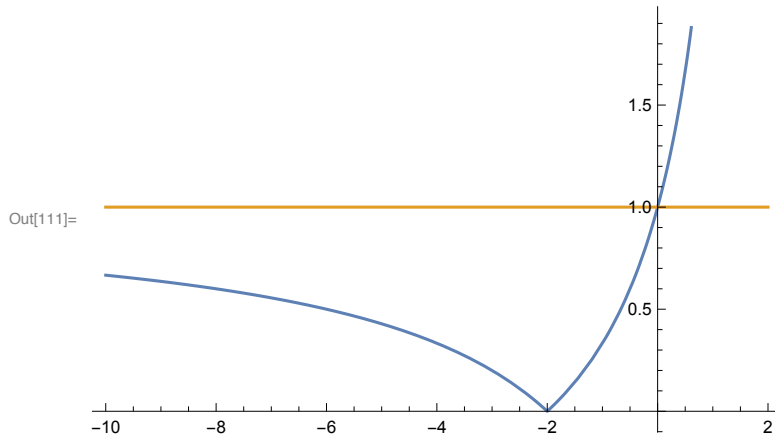
In[109]:= **Simplify[Series[yhRK4 - yhF[5], {h, 0, 5}]]** (* Verified: $O(h^5)$ accurate!! *)

Out[109]= $\frac{1}{2880} F[y_0] (-24 F'[y_0]^4 + 36 F[y_0] F'[y_0]^2 F''[y_0] +$
 $2 F[y_0]^2 F'[y_0] F^{(3)}[y_0] + F[y_0]^2 (-6 F''[y_0]^2 + F[y_0] F^{(4)}[y_0])) h^5 + O[h]^6$

Stability of Trapezoid Method on Model Equation (x=ha)

```
In[110]:= Rtrap[x_] := Abs[ $\frac{1+x/2}{1-x/2}$ ]
```

```
In[111]:= Plot[{Rtrap[x], 1}, {x, -10, 2}]
```



Stability of Heun's Method on Model Equation (x=ha)

```
In[112]:= RHeun[x_] := Abs[ $1+x+\frac{1}{2}x^2$ ]
```

```
In[113]:= Plot[{RHeun[x], 1}, {x, -3, 3}]
```

