

# Painterly Effects

- Martell Ad - Siggraph '95 Tape
- Barbara Meier - Siggraph '96 (tape)
  - Strokes as 3D particle sets
  - Sorted, rendered with painters algorithm
  - Reference images or additional data used to determine shading, etc.
  - Diagram from paper
- Litwinowicz - '97
- Watercolor-Siggraph '97
  - Siggraph '97 tape

# Voxels

- Medical imaging - CAT, MRI, PET, etc.
  - Visible human - physically sliced
- Herman and Liu '79 - first use of “voxels”?
- Meagher '82 - Octrees
- Octree Demo - <http://www.Octree.com>
- Displaying voxels
  - Ignore perspective
  - Write to screen in convenient order, or
  - Trace rays into volume
  - How do voxels become pixels?

# Shading for Voxels?

- Density images
  - couples with medical training
  - sum, blend, ray-trace
- Density thresholding to define surfaces
  - ignore voxels below threshold
  - “classification” with multiple thresholds (fat, bone, etc.)
- Intensity fades with depth
- Visible voxel faces (6 colors)
- Local gradient from nearby voxels - average
- Explicit colors a la texture

# Surfaces from Voxels

- Better images of surfaces desired
- Triangulate over thresholded voxels
- Connecting contours - ambiguities arise
- Marching Cubes
  - using binary (in-out) values at voxel vertices
  - symmetries limit to 14 intersection cases
  - triangulate and get normals (via lookup?)
  - save edges for re-use in next row, plane
  - extend to linear interpolation, surface refinement

# Rendering Volumes from Voxels

- Pixel per voxel
  - OK for medical imaging, etc.
- “Splats”
  - For varying voxel/sample sizes
  - Useful in IBR as well
  - Laur and Hanrahan ‘91, volume hierarchy
    - Volume mip-map
  - Approximation by accelerated polygons

# Shear-Warp Rendering

- Resample over adjacent pixels to shear each plane
- Shearing aligns pixels in depth
- Composite pixels to intermediate image
- Warp to final image (texture map hardware)
- Lacroute and Levoy '94
  - Run-length encoding on voxel scans for parallel projection
  - Minification resampling for perspective

# Commercial hardware

- Mitsubishi VolumePro
  - Breadth-first ray casting in parallel
  - Can be inexpensive with high enough volume
- Medical imaging, etc. vs. mass-market
  - What's needed for entertainment?

# Painterly References

- [Haeberli90b] Paul Haeberli , "Paint by Numbers: Abstract Image Representations", Proc. Siggraph '90, Computer Graphics, 24(4), August 1990, pp. 207-214.
- [Hanrahan90] Pat Hanrahan and Paul Haeberli, "Direct WYSIWYG Painting and Texturing on 3D Shapes", Proc. Siggraph '90, Computer Graphics, 24(4), August 1990, pp. 215-223.
- [Litwinowicz97] Peter Litwinowicz, "Processing Images and Video for an Impressionistic Effect", Proc. Siggraph '97, August 1997, pp. 407-414.
- [Meier96] Barbara J. Meier, "Painterly Rendering for Animation", Proc. Siggraph '96, August 1996, pp. 477-484.
- [Curtis97] Cassidy Curtis, Sean Anderson, Joshua Seims, Kurt Fleischer, and David Salesin, "Computer-Generated Watercolor", Proc. Siggraph '97, August 1997, pp. 421-430.
- [Hertzmann98] Aaron Hertzmann, "Painterly Rendering with Curved Brush Strokes of Multiple Sizes", Proc. Siggraph '98, July 1998, pp. 453-460.

# Volume References

- [Herman79] Gabor T. Herman and H. K. Liu, "Three-Dimensional Display of Human Organs from Computer Tomograms", Computer Graphics and Image Processing, January 1979.
- [Meagher82] Donald J. Meagher, "Efficient Synthetic Image Generation of Arbitrary 3-D Objects", Proc. IEEE Conf. on Pattern Recognition and Image Processing, 1982, pp 473-478.
- Meagher, D., "Geometric Modeling Using Octree Encoding", Computer Graphics and Image Processing, Vol. 19, No. 2 , 1982, pp 129-147.
- <http://www.Octree.com/> (Meagher's company)
- [Lorenson87] William E. Lorenson and Harvey E Cline, "Marching Cubes: A High Resolution 3D Surface Reconstruction Algorithm", Proc. Siggraph '87, Computer Graphics, 21, 4, July 1987, pp 163-169.
- [Westover90] Lee Westover, "Footprint Evaluation for Volume Rendering", Proc. Siggraph '90, Computer Graphics, 24(4), August 1991, pp. 367-376.
- [Laur91] David Laur and Pat Hanrahan, "Hierarchical Splatting: A Progressive Refinement Algorithm for Volume Rendering", Proc. Siggraph '91, Computer Graphics, 25(4), July 1991, pp. 285-288.

# More Volume References

- [Lacroute94] Philippe Lacroute and Marc Levoy, "Fast Volume Rendering Using a Shear-Warp Factorization of the Viewing Transform", Proc. Siggraph '94, July 1994, pp. 451-458.
- [Osborne97] Randy Osborne, Hanspeter Pfister, et al, "EM-Cube: An Architecture for Low-Cost Real-Time Volume Rendering", 1997 Siggraph/Eurographics Workshop on Graphics Hardware, August 1997, pp. 131-138.