

Sampling and Anti-Aliasing

- Frequency vs. Space review
- Sampling Filters
- Integrating methods
- Supersampling
 - Adaptive
 - Jittered
 - Distributed

Frequency vs. Space review

- Neat dualities between Frequency and Spatial domains
 - Convolution \Leftrightarrow Multiplication
 - Finite \Leftrightarrow Infinite
 - Impulse \Leftrightarrow Sine function
 - Boxfunction \Leftrightarrow Sinc function
- Sharp edges require infinite extents
 - Cutting off (Windowing) outer range produces wiggles
 - Remember square wave example
 - Sharpness with ringing, or blur without

Sampling Filters

- Generally finite non-zero extent
- Sampling with filters
 - Position filter at sample point
 - Multiply image function by filter
 - Integrate result for sample value
- How to integrate?
 - Easy for constant (box) function
 - Build summing table for separable functions
 - 2d summing table for non-separable functions
 - Tables require rectangular areas

Integrating sampling methods

- Subpixel polygon algorithms (Crow, Catmull, Duff, Abrams et al)
 - Weighted vs. unweighted areas
 - Pixel areas should overlap (complicated)
- Beam tracing (Heckbertt and Hanrahan)
 - Uses notoriously difficult cookie-cutter algorithm
- Cone tracing (Amanatides)
 - Painful cone reflection calculations
 - Hierarchical cones suggested
- Highlights?

Supersampling

- Trace more rays, use higher resolution
 - Expensive
- Adaptive supersampling
 - Trace more rays where needed
- At pixel level
 - Weight with filter function
 - Distribute with filter function
- At image level
 - More samples needed in detailed areas, how?

Adaptive Sampling

- Look at local variance in coarse array of samples
- Take more samples in areas of high variance
- Coarser arrays risk missing small things
- Nonuniform samples require more thought for reconstruction
 - Fit surface to samples to resample for display

Jittered Sampling

- Aliasing vs. Noise
- Film emulsion
- What kind of jitter?

References

- Subpixel polygon algorithms
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More References

– Beam, Cone tracing

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- [Amanatides] John Amanatides, "Ray Tracing with Cones", Proc. Siggraph '84, Computer Graphics, 18 3, (July 1984), pp. 129-136.

Even More References

- Adaptive Supersampling
 - [Lee85] Mark E. Lee, Richard A. Redner, and Samuel P. Uselton, "Statistically Optimized Sampling for Distributed Ray Tracing", Proc. Siggraph '85, Computer Graphics, 19, 3, July 1984, pp. 61-67.
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